

3537



EXPLANATION
OF
Bateman's National Picture
OF
RECONSTRUCTION.

The DOME of the MAIN BUILDING represents

The United States Government,

(showing the Senate, House of Representatives, Cabinet and Supreme Court,) which, under the *Confederation*, was supported by State Governments *alone*

REPRESENTED BY THE STRAIGHT PILLARS.

In order to form a *More Perfect Union* a *New Support* was added to it. *The People*,

REPRESENTED BY THE CURVED PILLARS,

and a CONSTITUTION was adopted which placed both Pillars on the Same Foundations and made the *United States Government* SUPREME.

Before the late War the *Foundations of the FREE States* were *Justice, Liberty and Education*,

REPRESENTED BY **A**,

and those of the SLAVE States were *Liberty and Slavery*,

REPRESENTED BY **B**.

The Leading Men of the *Seceding States*, perceiving that their *people* were becoming convinced that *Justice* and *Education* were more suitable to be associated with *Liberty* than *Slavery* in their State Foundations, and that they would eventually take its place, unless removed from their influence, became alarmed at the prospect; and, (making themselves believe that they had the right, under the Constitution, to break the compact, and secede,) took their STATE Pillars out of the Union, and placed them upon *New Foundations of Slavery* ALONE

REPRESENTED BY **C**,

(forming a new Confederacy,) and attempted by *Force of Arms* to take the Pillars of the PEOPLE with them, but the United States *Government* interfered to prevent its consumation, and, after repeated offers to give them their former privileges *in the Union* and not to disturb their Foundations (**B**) if they would return, (which they refused to accept) took away their Old Foundations,

(B) *destroying the institution of Slavery* by the Emancipation Proclamation,

REPRESENTED BY D,

and, after conquering them placed them under *Military Direction* until they should bring back their Pillars of State,

REPRESENTED ON THE LEFT,

with the help of their FREEDMEN who had been made *Citizens*, giving them Civil and Political rights, and plant them firmly upon the *new Foundations* (A) placed there for them, when they become RECONSTRUCTED, and enjoy the *same* priviledges in the Union as the rest of the states.

The *Portraits* in the clouds represent the

DEPARTED SPIRITS OF PROMINENT MEN

connected with the history of our country from its commencement to the present time; looking down with satisfaction on Reconstruction, with *Justice, Liberty and Peace* as Guardian Angels.

Inside the *Main Building* are represented some of the Prominent Men of the *present age*, congratulating each other on the happy *results of Reconstruction* and becoming *United* on the *true basis* of a *Free and Independent Republic*—

ONE COUNTRY AND ONE PEOPLE.

Universal Education is represented on the RIGHT in the foreground.

Universal Suffrage, Female Suffrage and Freedman's Bureau on the LEFT, in the foreground.

Original Equality of Races in the CENTRE, in the foreground.

E Represents the Spirits of a Black, and White man as they leave the GRAVE. Showing the Souls of both *alike* in the future.

F Indicates Indian Reconstruction.

G The Future Destiny of the Whole World, governed by Justice and Liberty.

H Fanueil Hall "the Cradle of Liberty."

I Bunker Hill Monument.

J Independence Hall.

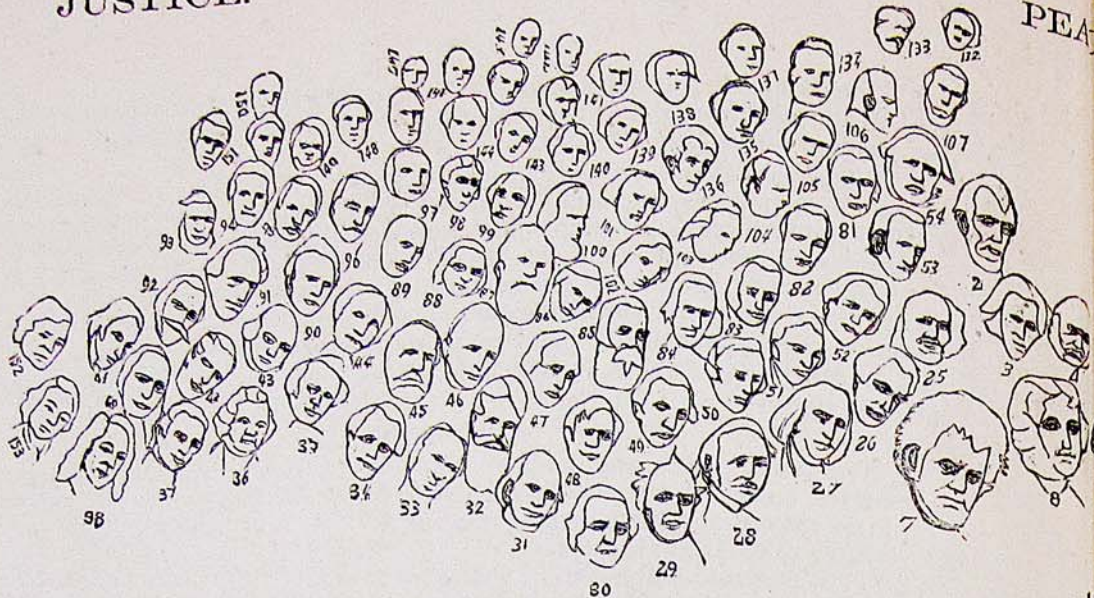
K Washington—Capital, and Monument.

L A Home of the Disabled Soldiers and Sailors, and Widows and Orphans of our Departed Heroes.

M Civil Rights.

The Background on the Right represents the North prosperous and flourishing, with her people going, with implements of agriculture and manufacture, to replenish and build up the South, represented on the LEFT, (which in many parts has been laid in ruins)—and a BIRDSEYE VIEW of the *whole country* from the Atlantic to the Pacific Ocean, with its Cities, Lakes, Rivers, Railroads and Mountains.

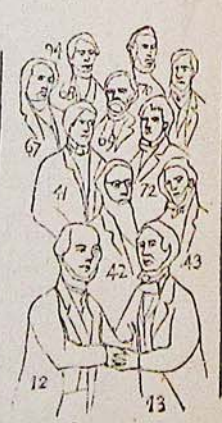
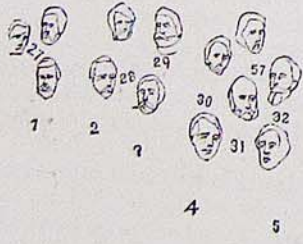
An outline of Portraits, with their names, can be found in the centre of the Book.



- 1 Geo. Washington.
- 2 Abraham Lincoln.
- 3 Andrew Jackson.
- 4 John Q. Adams.
- 5 James Monroe.
- 6 James Madison.
- 7 John C. Calhoun.
- 8 Thomas Jefferson.
- 9 John Adams.
- 10 Daniel Webster,
- 11 Henry Clay.
- 12 Joseph Story.
- 13 Alexander Hamilton,
- 14 Solomon Foote,
- 15 Roger B. Tancy.
- 16 Thomas Corwin,
- 17 Stephen A. Douglass,
- 18 Francis Granger
- 19 Gen. A. S. Johnston.
- 20 Gen. John Sedgwick.
- 21 Samuel Houston,
- 22 Gen. W. J. Worth,
- 23 Gen. James Wardsworth
- 24 Gen. Jesse L. Reno,
- 25 Martin Van Buren,
- 26 Robert Y. Hayne,

- 27 Benjamin Franklin.
- 28 Thomas Benton.
- 29 Joshua Giddings.
- 30 William L. Yancey
- 31 Theodore Parker.
- 32 John Brown.
- 33 Archbishop Hughes
- 34 Owen Lovejoy.
- 35 George Evans,
- 36 Gen. Israel Putnam.
- 37 Gen. Henry Knox.
- 38 Gov. Josiah Winslow.
- 40 Petras Styversant.
- 41 David Crocket.
- 42 William R. King.
- 43 Benjamin Lincoln.
- 44 John B. Floyd.
- 45 Gen. E. V. Sumner.
- 46 Edward Everett.
- 47 Benjamin Rush.
- 48 John J. Crittenden.
- 49 Patrick Henry.
- 50 John Hancock.
- 51 John Jay.
- 52 William L. Dayton.
- 53 James K. Polk.

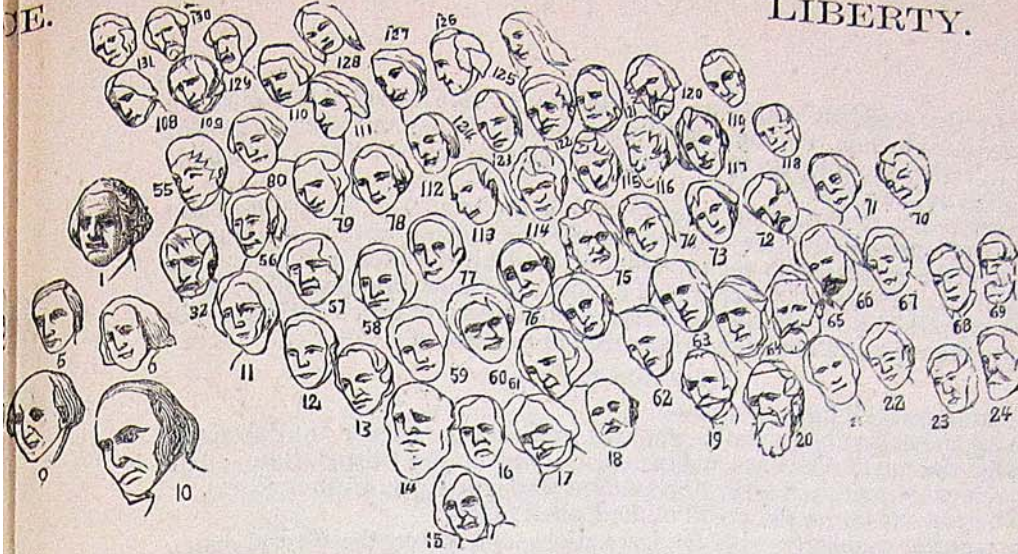
- 54 Gen. Winfield Scott.
- 55 Lafayette.
- 56 John Tyler.
- 57 John P. Hale.
- 58 Samuel Adams.
- 59 De Witt Clinton.
- 60 Rufus Choate.
- 61 Samuel Appleton.
- 62 Daniel S. Dickenson.
- 63 Gen. E. D. Baker.
- 64 Gen. Leonidas Polk.
- 65 Gen. Nathaniel Lyon.
- 66 Gen. McPherson.
- 67 Daniel Boone.
- 68 Isaac Wright.
- 69 Com. A. H. Porter.
- 70 John Andrews. (*just arrived*)
- 71 John Van Buren.
- 72 Gen. T. Francis Meagher.
- 73 Rev. W. H. Channing.
- 74 Rev. Hosea Ballou,
- 75 Rev. Lyman Beecher.
- 76 Lewis Cass.
- 77 Charles G. Atherton.
- 78 Fisher Ames.
- 79 Elbridge Gerry.



- 0 Gen. Robert Anderson,
- 1 Gen. John Pope,
- 2 Gen. Philip H. Sheridan,
- 3 Gen. Daniel E. Sickles,
- 4 Simon Cameron,
- 5 John Slidell,
- 6 Charles Sumner,
- 7 Professor Maury,
- 8 Robert Toombs,
- 9 Henry Wilson,
- 10 Gen. Robert E. Lee,
- 11 Gen. U. S. Grant,
- 12 Horace Greely,
- 13 Jefferson Davis,
- 14 Pierre Soule,
- 15 Benjamin F. Wade,
- 16 John C. Breckenridge,
- 17 Benjamin F. Butler,

- 18 Salmon P. Chase,
- 19 James M. Mason,
- 20 Reverdy Johnson,
- 21 Edward Bates,
- 22 Henry Ward Beecher.
- 23 C. L. Vallandigham,
- 24 George Bancroft,
- 25 Peter Cooper.
- 26 Hershall V. Johnson,
- 27 Gen. O. Howard,
- 28 George Wilkes,
- 29 Gen. J. Longstreet,
- 30 William Frederick,
- 31 Gen. A. E. Burnside,
- 32 Gen. R. S. Ewell,
- 33 Gen. George G. Meade,
- 34 Gen. P. G. T. Beauregard
- 35 Gen. Joseph Hooker,

- 36 Parson Brownslow.
- 37 Humphery Marshall.
- 38 William H. Seward.
- 39 A. H. Stephens.
- 40 Thaddeus Stevens.
- 41 Thurlow Weed.
- 42 Edward M. Stanton,
- 43 J. P. Benjamin.
- 44 Howell Cobb.
- 45 Samuel C. Pomeroy.
- 46 Wade Hampton.
- 47 Henry A. Wise.
- 48 Wendell Phillips.
- 49 Rueben E. Fenton.
- 50 Alexander Ramsey.
- 51 George H. Pendleton.
- 52 Hannibal Hamblin,
- 53 Montgomery Blair.



- 80 Joseph Warren.
- 81 Zachary Taylor.
- 82 Chancellor J. Kent.
- 83 Chief Justice, Marshall.
- 84 John Davis.
- 85 Admiral W. D. Porter.
- 86 J. Fennemore Cooper.
- 87 John Pierpont.
- 88 Indian Prophet.
- 89 Keokuk.
- 90 Gen. O. M. Mitchell.
- 91 Gen. Jim Lane.
- 92 John Smith.
- 93 John Hudson.
- 94 Col. J. Butrick,
- 95 George Henry.
- 96 Red Jacket.
- 97 Tecumseh.
- 98 Osceola.
- 99 Black Hawk.
- 100 Henry R. Schoolcraft.
- 101 Charles Carroll.
- 102 Thaddeus Kossiusco.
- 103 Athur Middleton.
- 104 Gen. E. P. Gaines,
- 105 Starr King.

- 106 Aaron Burr.
- 107 B. F. Broderick.
- 108 John Randolph.
- 109 Timothy Pickering.
- 110 Gen. William Moultrie,
- 111 Anthony Wayne,
- 112 Richard H. Lee,
- 113 F. Hopkinson,
- 114 Robert Fulton,
- 115 Com, Oliver Perry,
- 116 Isaac Hull,
- 117 Capt, James Lawrence,
- 118 George P. Morris,
- 119 Simon Bolivar,
- 120 Nathaniel P. Willis,
- 121 Henry W. Longfellow,
- 122 Washington Irving,
- 123 Gen. John Stark,
- 124 Gen. R. Montgomery,
- 125 Joan of Arc,
- 126 Gen. Moutgomery,
- 127 Gen. Francis Marion,
- 128 John Milton,
- 129 Christopher Columbus,
- 130 Gen. F. K. Zollicoffer,
- 131 Isaac Tousey,

- 131 Col. E. E. Ellsworth,
- 132 Fletcher Webster,
- 134 Com, W. Bainbridge,
- 135 Com, Paul Jones,
- 136 Com, Stephen Decatur,
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- 151 F. Augustus,
- 152 William L. Marcy,
- 153 Preston S. Brooks,

Indistinct Portraits of Spirits just arriving.



- 54 James G. Bennett,
- 55 Peter T. Barnum,
- 56 Lyman Trumbull,
- 57 Gen. Dick Taylor,
- 58 Com, C. H. Stringham,
- 59 Com, C. F. Dupont,
- 60 Gen. N. B. Forrest,
- 61 Roger A. Prior,
- 62 John A. Logan,
- 63 Gen. Joe Johnson,
- 64 Gen. William T. Sherman,
- 65 John C. Fremont,
- 66 George B. McClellan,
- 67 Hiram Walbridge,
- 68 Fernando Wood,
- 69 Henry J. Raymond,
- 70 Gen. John B. Hood,
- 71 Gen. J. Kilpatrick,

- 72 James T. Brady,
- 73 Charles G. Halpine, or Miles O'Reilly.
- 74 Gen. Franz Seigel,
- 75 R. M. T. Hunter,
- 76 Schuyler Colfax,
- 77 Andrew Johnson,
- 78 Carl Shurz,
- 79 William P. Fessenden,
- 80 Andrew G. Curtin,
- 81 John T. Hoffman,
- 82 W. Loyd Garrison,
- 83 E. D. Morgan,
- 84 Frederick Douglass,
- 85 Charles F. Adams,
- 86 John W. Forney.
- 87 Marcus O. Ward,
- 88 Louis T. Wigfall,

- 89 Jeff Thompson,
- 90 Gen. W. J. Hardee,
- 92 Nathaniel P. Banks,
- 93 A. P. Hill,
- 95 Robert C. Schenck,
- 96 Wm. C. Bryant,
- 97 General Heintzleman,
- 98 General John Moseby,
- 99 James M. Ashley,
- 100 George D. Prentiss,
- 101 John Holt,
- 102 Cassius M. Clay,
- 103 George Francis Train,
- 104 Admiral Farragut,
- 105 A. J. Hamilton,
- 106 John A. Dix,