

Biographies of a Nation Teacher Project  
Instructional Plan  
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US History- Grade 11

**Rationale-** This lesson is a complex analysis of several major concepts in the exploration of the relationship between the United States Government and Native Americans. This particular lesson will be used to show the impact of the Jackson Presidency and the “Big 3” court cases from the Marshall court. It will also display the differences between negotiations in the east and the west.

The main focus of this lesson, however, is understanding the language barriers between Native Americans and the depth of information that was included in the treaty process. Initially, the students are given the three treaties in Greek lettering and told that they will be given a heavily weighted quiz on the content. As the anxiety level is rising, they begin to comprehend that most of the Native Americans did not have the ability to read and understand the English language. Then, in small groups, they have to put each treaty in their (2011) language. After, this lesson, the door is wide open for many lessons on Native Americans in the west.

**Essential Question-** What were some of the sources of leverage that the US Government used during the treaty negotiation process? How fair were these negotiations between “sovereign” nations? What are the major differences between negotiations between eastern and western Native Americans?

**Standards-** This lesson hits many standards that pertain to US-Indian policy, westward expansion, Jackson, establishment of a stronger Supreme Court and other standards.

**Researched Historical Background-** The important background information that the class will build on will include the history of removal and/or extermination, Eurocentric/white supremacy ideals, and the American thirst for expansion from the beginning of settlement in the Americas. All of these must be strong anchors when building to this lesson. Also, as mentioned, the Jackson presidency and the Marshall court cases are essential areas to understand. This is the impact piece. The nation is transitioning to the reservation/boarding school phase and this is the piece that allows students to see that transformation.

**Guided Discovery Activity/Student Learning Activity-** As students enter the room and become ready for the session, we will quickly review America’s Indian policy. After the briefing, I will indicate that the students will be working in groups of three on a set of primary source documents. These three documents will be followed by a heavily weighted quiz that students will only do well on with careful analysis of the documents. The initial set of documents will include the 1789-Six Nations Treaty and the Fort Laramie Treaties, but they will be converted to Greek lettering (included in the following documents). This will cause “healthy” anxiety that will hook students into understanding the tremendous language barriers that existed between most of the people at the meetings.

Next, students will receive the real treaties and in their groups, condense and simplify the language of the treaties into 2011 high school language. If time allows, then the groups will analyze the differences between the treaties, hopefully recognizing the increases in leverage utilized by the US Government. Then the class will come together and brainstorm the findings.

Day 2 (or 3 depending on the length of the first part) → Our groups will select names from the signers of the treaties and try to find quick biography information in the media center to increase the impact of this analysis. They will struggle to find information on most of the people who sign, which will

concentrate our findings on a few. They will need to find illustrations and family information if possible. Students will e-mail the images to me or save them to be accessed for the classroom.

Day 3 or 4 → Open discussion on student findings about the signers of the documents. I will be ready with some biographical information in case of a non-motivated class.

Day 5 → Document-Based Question. Students will write a well-developed essay using document passages from the three documents.

### **Historical Images-**

**Assessment Plan & Samples-** As mentioned, the assessment will include a short, document-based question. The essay will include an introduction with a solid thesis, multiple body paragraphs and a conclusion. The AP College Board rubric will be used to evaluate the final essay on the 9 point scale.

### **Evidence-**

**Overall Comments-** This lesson works well with high school students in the 11<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> grade. This is a complex process of understanding a lot of background information to attempt to comprehend the barriers, leverage and overall unfair nature of the treaties. I also included maps from Fort Laramie 1851 & 1868 to show the loss of land, which vaults us into the 20<sup>th</sup> century.

## Τρεατψ Ωιτη τηε Σιξ Νατιονσ 1789

*Αρτιχλεσ οφ α τρεατψ μαδε ατ Φορτ Ηαρμαρ, τηε νιντη δαψ οφ θανναρψ, ιν τηε ψεαρ οφ ουρ Λορδ ονε τηουσανδ σεπεν ηυνδρεδ ανδ ειγητψ–νινε, βετωεεν Αρτηυρ Στ. Χλαιρ, εσθυιρε, Γοπερνορ οφ τηε τερριτορψ οφ τηε Υνιτεδ Στατεσ οφ Αμεριχα, νορτηωεστ οφ τηε ριπερ Οηιο, ανδ Χομμισσιονερ πλενιποτεντιαρψ οφ τηε σαιδ Υνιτεδ Στατεσ, φορ ρεμοσπινγ αλλ χαυσεσ οφ χοντροπερσψ, ρεγυλατινγ τραδε, αριδ σεττλινγ βουνδαριεσ, βετωεεν τηε Ινδιαν νατιονσ ιν τηε νορτηερλψ δεπαρτμεντ ανδ τηε σαιδ Υνιτεδ Στατεσ, οφ τηε ονε παρτ, ανδ τηε σαχημεσ ανδ ωαρριορσ οφ τηε Σιξ Νατιονσ, οφ τηε στηερ παρτ:*

### ΑΡΤ. 1.

ΩΗΕΡΕΑΣ τηε Υνιτεδ Στατεσ, ιν χονγρεσσ ασσεμβλεδ, διδ, βψ τηειρ χομμισσιονερσ, Ολιπερ Ωολχοττ, Ριχηαρδ Βυτλερ, ανδ Αρτηυρ Λεε, εσθυιρεσ, δυλψ απποιντεδ φορ τηατ πυρποσε, ατ α τρεατψ ηελδ ωιτη τηε σαιδ Σιξ Νατιονσ, πιζ: ωιτη τηε Μοηαωκσ, Ονειδασ, Ονονδαγασ, Τυσχαρορασ, Χαψυγασ, ανδ Σενεκασ, ατ φορτ Στανωιξ, ον τηε τωεντψ–σεχονδ δαψ οφ Οχτοβερ, ονε τηουσανδ σεπεν ηυνδρεδ ανδ ειγητψ–φορ, γιπε πεαχε το τηε σαιδ νατιονσ, ανδ ρεχειπε τηε ιντο τηειρ φριενδσηπ ανδ προτεχτιον: Ανδ ωηερεασ τηε σαιδ νατιονσ ηαπε νοω αγρεεδ το ανδ ωιτη τηε σαιδ Αρτηυρ Στ. Χλαιρ, το ρενεω ανδ χονφιρμ αλλ τηε ενγαγεμεντσ ανδ σπιτυλατιονσ εντε ρεδ ιντο ατ τηε βεφορε μεντιονεδ τρεατψ ατ φορτ Στανωιξ: ανδ ωηερεασ ιτ ωασ τηεν ανδ τηερε αγρεεδ, βετωεεν τηε Υνιτεδ Στατεσ οφ Αμεριχα ανδ τηε σαιδ Σιξ Νατιονσ, τηατ α βουνδαρψ λινε σηουλδ βε φιξεδ βετωεεν τηε λανδσ οφ τηε σαιδ Σιξ Νατιονσ ανδ τηε τερριτορψ οφ τηε σαιδ Υνιτεδ Στατεσ, ωηιχη βουνδαρψ λινε ισ ασ φολλοωσ, πιζ: Βεγιινγ ατ τηε μουτη οφ α χρεεκ, αβουτ φορ μιλεσ εαστ οφ Νιαγαρα, χαλλεδ Ονονωαψεα, ορ θοηνοστον εσ Λανδινγ Πλαχε, υπον τηε λακε ναμεδ βψ τηε Ινδιανσ Οσωεγο, ανδ βψ υσ Ονταριο; φρομ τηενχε σ ουτηερλψ, ιν α διρεχτιον αλωαψσ φορ μιλεσ εαστ οφ τηε χαρρψινγ πλαχε, βετωεεν λακε Εριε ανδ λακε Ονταριο, το τηε μουτη οφ Τεηοσεροτον, ορ Βυφφαλο χρεεκ, υπον λακε Εριε; τηενχε σουτη, το τηε νορτηερν βουνδαρψ οφ τηε στατε οφ Πεννσψλβανια; τηενχε ωεστ, το τηε ενδ οφ τηε σαιδ νορτη βοουνδαρψ; τηενχε σουτη, αλονγ τηε ωεστ βουνδαρψ οφ τηε σαιδ στατε το τηε ριπερ Οηιο. Τηε σαιδ λινε, φρομ τηε μουτη οφ Ονονωαψεα το τηε Οηιο, σηαλλ βε τηε ωεστερν βουνδαρψ οφ τηε λανδσ οφ τηε Σιξ Νατιονσ, σο τηατ τηε Σιξ Νατιονσ σηαλλ ανδ δο ψιελδ το τηε Υνιτεδ Στατεσ, αλλ χλαιμ το τηε χουντρψ ωεστ οφ τηε σαιδ βουνδαρψ; ανδ τηεν τηεψ σηαλλ βε σεχυρεδ ιν τηε ποσσεσσιον οφ τηε λανδσ τηεψ ινηαβιτ εαστ, νορτη, ανδ σουτη οφ τηε σαφνε, ρεσερπινγ ονλψ σιξ μιλεσ σθυαρε, ρουνδ τηε φορτ οφ Οσωεγο, φορ τηε σππορτ οφ τηε σαμε. Τηε σαιδ Σιξ Νατιονσ, εξχεπτ τηε Μοηαωκσ νονε οφ ωηομ ηαπε απτενδεδ ατ τηισ τιμε, φορ ανδ ιν χονσιδερατιον οφ τηε πεαχε τηεν γραντεδ το τηεμ, τηε πρεσεντσ τηεψ τηεν ρεχειπεδ, ασ ωελλ ασ ιν χονσιδερατιον οφ α θυαντιτψ οφ γοοδσ, το τηε παλυε οφ τηερε τηουσανδ δολλαρσ, νοω δελιπερεδ το τηεμ βψ τηε σαιδ Αρτηυρ Στ. Χλαιρ, τηε ρεχειπτ ωηερεοφ τηεψ δο ηερεβψ αχκνωλεδγε, δο ηερεβψ ρενεω ανδ χονφιρμ τηε σαιδ βουνδαρψ λινε ιν τηε ωορδσ βεφορεμεντιονεδ, το τηε ενδ τηατ ιτ μαψ βε ανδ ρεμαιν ασ α διπισιον λινε βετωεεν τηε λανδσ οφ τηε σαιδ Σιξ Νατιονσ ανδ τηε τερριτορψ οφ τηε Υνιτεδ Στατεσ, φορεπερ. Ανδ τηε υνδερσιγνεδ Ινδιανσ, ασ ωελλ ιν τηειρ οων ναμεσ ασ ιν τηε ναμε οφ τηειρ ρεσπεχτιπε τριβεσ ανδ νατιονσ, τηειρ ηειρσ ανδ δεσχενδαντσ, φορ τηε χονσιδερατιονσ βεφορεμεντιονεδ, δο ρελεασε, θυιτ χλαιμ, ρελινθυιση, ανδ χεδε, το τηε Υνιτεδ Στατεσ οφ Αμεριχα, αλλ τηε λανδσ ωεστ οφ τηε σαιδ βουνδαρψ ορ διπισ

ιον λινε, ανδ βετωεεν τηε σαιδ λινε ανδ τηε στραιτ, φρομ τηε μουτη οφ Ονονωαψεα ανδ Βυφφαλο Χρ  
εεκ, φορ τηεμ, τηε σαιδ Υνιτεδ Στατεσ οφ Αμεριχα, το ηαπε ανδ το ηολδ τηε σαμε, ιν τρυε ανδ αβσο  
λυτε προπριετιψ, φορεπερ.

## APT. 2.

Τηε Υνιτεδ Στατεσ οφ Αμεριχα χονφιρμ το τηε Σιξ Νατιονσ αλλ τηε λανδσ ωηιχη τηεψ ινηαβιτ,  
λψινγ εαστ ανδ νορτη οφ τηε βεφορεμεντιονεδ βουνδαρψ λινε, ανδ ρελινθυιση ανδ θυιτ χλαιμ το τηε  
σαμε ανδ επεριψ παρτ τηερεοφ, εξχεπτινγ ονλψ σιξ μιλεσ σθυαρε ρουνδ τηε φορτ οφ Οσωεγο, ωηιχη  
σιξ μιλεσ σθυαρε ρουνδ σαιδ φορτ ισ αγαιν ρεσερπεδ το τηε Υνιτεδ Στατεσ βψ τηεσε πρεσεντσ.

## APT. 3.

Τηε Ονειδα ανδ Τυσχαρορα νατιονσ, αρε αλσο αγαιν σεχυρεδ ανδ χονφιρμεδ ιν τηε ποσσεσσιον  
οφ τηειρ ρεσπεχτιβε λανδσ.

## APT. 4.

Τηε Υνιτεδ Στατεσ οφ Αμεριχα ρενεω ανδ χονφιρμ τηε πεαχε ανδ φριενδσηιπ εντερεδ ιντο ωιτη τ  
ηε Σιξ Νατιονσ, (εξχεπτ τηε Μοηαωκσ) ατ τηε τρεατιψ βεφορεμεντιονεδ, ηελδ ατ φορτ Στανωιξ, δεχλ  
αρινγ τηε σαμε το βε περπετυαλ. Ανδ ιφ τηε Μοηαωκσ σηαλλ, ωιτηιν σιξ μοντησ, δεχλαρε τηειρ ασ  
σεντ το τηε σαμε, τηεψ σηαλλ βε χονσιδερεδ ασ ινχλυδεδ.

Δονε ατ Ηαρμαρ, ον τηε Μυσκιγγυμ, τηε δαψ ανδ ψεαρ φιρστ αβοψε ωριττεν.

Ιν ωιτνεσσ ωηερεοφ, τηε παρτιεσ ηαπε ηερευντο, ιντερχηανγεαβλψ, σετ τηειρ ηανδσ ανδ σεαλσ

Αρ. Στ. Χλαιρ,  
Χαγεαγα, ορ Δογσ Ρουνδ τηε Φιρε,  
Σαωεδωα, ορ Τηε Βλαστ,  
Κιονδυσηωα, ορ Σωιμμινγ Φιση,  
Ονεαηψε, ορ Λανχινγ Φεατηερ  
Σοηαεασ, ορ Φαλλινγ Μουνταιν,  
Οταχησακα, ορ Βροκεν Τομαηαωκ, ηισ ξ μαρκ,  
Τεκαηιασ, ορ Λονγ Τρεε, ηισ ξ μαρκ,  
Ονεενσετεε, ορ Λοαδεδ Μαν, ηισ ξ μαρκ,  
Κιαητυλαηο, ορ Σνακε Αθυεια, ορ Βανδψ Λεγσ Κιανδογεωα, ορ Βιγ Τρεε, ηισ ξ μαρκ,  
Οωενεωα, ορ Τηρωων ιν τηε Ωατερ ηισ ξ μαρκ  
Γψαντωαια, ορ Χορν πλαντερ, ηισ ξ μαρκ,  
Γψασοτα, ορ Βιγ Χροσσ, ηισ ξ μαρκ,  
Καννασσεε, ορ Νεω Αρρωω,  
Αχηιουτ, ορ Χαλφ Τοων,  
Αναχηουτ, ορ ΤηεΩασπ, ηισ ξ μαρκ,  
Χηισηεκοα, ορ Ωοοδ Βυγ, ηισ ξ μαρκ,

Σεσσεωα, ορ Βιγ Βαλε οφ α Κεττλε,  
Σγιαηοωα, ορ Χουνχιλ Κεεπερ,  
Τεωανιασ, ορ Βροκεν Τωιγ  
Σοναχησηοωα, ορ Φυλλ Μοον  
Χαχηυνωασθζε, ορ Τωεντψ Χανοεσ  
Ηιχκονθιαση, ορ Τεαρινγ ασυνδερ,

Ιν πρεσενχε οφ-  
θοσ. Ηαρμαρ, λιευτεναντ-χολονελ χομμανδινγ Φιρστ Ρεγιμεντ ανδ βριγαδιερ-γενεραλ βψ βρεπετ,  
Ριχηαρδ Βυτλερ,  
θνο. Γιβσον,  
Ωιλλ. ΜεΧυρδψ, χαπταιν,  
Εδ. Δεννψ, ενσιγν Φιρστ Υ. Σ. Ρεγιμεντ,  
Α. Ηαρτσηορν, ενσιγν,  
Ροβτ. Τηομπσον, ενσιγν, Φιρστ Υ. Σ. Ρεγιμεντ,  
Φραν. Βελλε, ενσιγν,  
θοσεπη Νιχηολασ.

## ΣΕΠΑΡΑΤΕ ΑΡΤΙΧΛΕ.

Σηουλδ α ροββεργψ ορ μυρδερ βε χομμιττεδ βψ αν Ινδιαν ορ Ινδιανσ οφ τηε Σιξ Νατιονσ, υπον τη  
ε χιτιζενσ ορ συβφεχτσ οφ τηε Υνιτεδ Στατεσ, ορ βψ τηε χιτιζενσ ορ συβφεχτσ οφ τηε Υνιτεδ Στατεσ,  
ορ ανψ οφ τηεμ, υπον ανψ οφ τηε Ινδιανσ οφ τηε σαιδ νατιονσ, τηε παρτιεσ αχχυσεδ οφ τηε σαμε σ  
ηαλλ βε τριεδ, ανδ ιφ φουνδ γυιλτψ, βε πυνισηεδ αχχορδινγ το τηε λαωσ οφ τηε στατε, ορ οφ τηε τερρ  
ιτοργψ οφ τηε Υνιτεδ Στατεσ, ασ τηε χασε μαψ βε, ωηερε τηε σαμε ωασ χομμιττεδ. Ανδ σηουλδ ανψ η  
ορσεσ βε στολεν, ειτηερ βψ τηε Ινδιανσ οφ τηε σαιδ νατιονσ, φρομ τηε χιτιζενσ ορ συβφεχτσ οφ τηε  
Υνιτεδ Στατεσ, ορ ανψ οφ τηεμ, ορ βψ ανψ οφ τηε σαιδ χιτιζενσ ορ συβφεχτσ φρομ ανψ οφ τηε σαιδ Ι  
νδιανσ, τηεψ μαψ βε ρεχλαιμεδ μτο ωηοσε ποσσεσιον σοεπερ τηεψ μαψ ηαπε χομε; ανδ, υπον δυε  
προοφ, σηαλλ βε ρεστορεδ, ανψ σαλε ιν οπεν μαρκετ νοτωιτηστανδινγ; ανδ τηε περσονσ χονπιχτεδ  
σηαλλ βε πυνισηεδ ωιτη τηε υτμοστ σεπεριτψ τηε λαωσ ωιλλ αδμιτ. Ανδ τηε σαιδ νατιονσ ενγαγε το  
δελιπερ τηε περσονσ τηατ μαψ βε αχχυσεδ, οφ τηειρ νατιονσ, οφ ειτηερ οφ τηε βεφορεμεντιονεδ χρι  
μεσ, ατ τηε νεαρεστ ποστ οφ τηε Υνιτεδ Στατεσ, ιφ τηε χριμε ωασ χομμιττεδ ωιτηιν τηε τερριτοργψ οφ  
τηε Υνιτεδ Στατεσ; ορ το τηε χιπιλ αυτηοριτψ οφ τηε στατε, ιρε ιτ σηαλλ ηαπε ηαππενεδ ωιτηιν αν  
ψ οφ τηε Υνιτεδ Στατεσ.

# ΤΡΕΑΤΨ ΟΦ ΦΟΡΤ ΛΑΡΑΜΙΕ

*Σεπτεμβερ 17, 1851*

Αρτιχλεσ οφ α τρεατψ μαδε ανδ χονχλυδεδ ατ Φορτ Λαραμιε, ιν τηε Ινδιαν Τερριτορψ, βετωεεν Δ. Δ. Μιτχηελλ, συπεριντενδεντ οφ Ινδιαν αφφαιρσ, ανδ Τηομασ Φιτζπατρικ, Ινδιαν αγεντ, χομμισσιονερσ σπεχιαλλψ απποιντεδ ανδ αυτηοριζεδ βψ τηε Πρεσιδεντ οφ τηε Υνιτεδ Στατεσ, οφ τηε φιρστ παρτ, ανδ τηε χηιεψ, ηεαδμεν, ανδ βραπεσ οφ τηε φολλοωινγ Ινδιαν νατιονσ, ρεσιδινγ σουτη οφ τηε Μισσουρι Ριπερ, εαστ οφ τηε Ροκκψ Μουνταινσ, ανδ νορτη οφ τηε λινεσ οφ Τεξασ ανδ Νεω Μεξιχο, πιζ, τηε Σιουξ ορ Δαηχοταησ, Χηεψεννεσ, Αρραπαηοεσ, Χρωωσ, Ασσιναβοινεσ, Γροσ-ζεντρε Μανδανσ, ανδ Αρριχκαρασ, παρτιεσ οφ τηε σεχονδ παρτ, ον τηε σεπεντεεντη δαψ οφ Σεπτεμβερ, Α.Δ. ονε τηουσανδ ειγητ ηυνδρεδ ανδ φιφτψ-ονε. (α)

ΑΡΤΙΧΛΕ 1. Τηε αφορεσαιδ νατιονσ, παρτιεσ το τηισ τρεατψ, ηαπινγ ασσεμβλεδ φορ τηε πυρποσε οφ εσταβλισηινγ ανδ χονφιρμινγ πεαχεφυλ ρελατιονσ αμονγστ τηεμσελπεσ, δο ηερεβψ χοπεναντ ανδ αγρεε το αβσταιν ιν φυτυρε φρομ αλλ ηοστιλιτιεσ ωηατεπερ αγαινστ εαχη οτηερ, το μαινταιν γοοδ φαιτη ανδ φριενδσηιπ ιν αλλ τηειρ μυτυαλ ιντερχουρσε, ανδ το μακε αν εφφεχτιπε ανδ λαστινγ πεαχε.

ΑΡΤΙΧΛΕ 2. Τηε αφορεσαιδ νατιονσ δο ηερεβψ ρεχογνιζε τηε ριγητ οφ τηε Υνιτεδ Στατεσ Γοπερνμεντ το εσταβλιση ροαδσ, μιλιταρψ ανδ οτηερ ποστσ, ωιτηιν τηειρ ρεσπεχτιπε τερριτοριεσ.

ΑΡΤΙΧΛΕ 3. Ιν χονσιδερατιον οφ τηε ριγητσ ανδ πριπιλεγεσ αχκνωλεδγεδ ιν τηε πρεχεδινγ αρτιχλε, τηε Υνιτεδ Στατεσ βινδ τηεμσελπεσ το προτεχτ τηε αφορεσαιδ Ινδιαν νατιονσ αγαινστ τηε χομμισσιον οφ αλλ δεπρεδατιονσ βψ τηε πεοπλε οφ τηε σαιδ Υνιτεδ Στατεσ, αφτερ τηε ρατιφιχατιον οφ τηισ τρεατψ.

ΑΡΤΙΧΛΕ 4. Τηε αφορεσαιδ Ινδιαν νατιονσ δο ηερεβψ αγρεε ανδ βινδ τηεμσελπεσ το μακε ρεστιτυτιον ορ σατισφαχτιον φορ ανψ ωρονγσ χομμιττεδ, αφτερ τηε ρατιφιχατιον οφ τηισ τρεατψ, βψ ανψ βανδ ορ ινδιπιδυαλ οφ τηειρ πεοπλε, ον τηε πεοπλε οφ τηε Υνιτεδ Στατεσ, ωηιλστ λαωφυλλψ ρεσιδινγ ιν ορ πασσινγ τηρουγη τηειρ ρεσπεχτιπε τερριτοριεσ.

ΑΡΤΙΧΛΕ 5. Τηε αφορεσαιδ Ινδιαν νατιονσ δο ηερεβψ ρεχογνιζε ανδ αχκνωλεδγε τηε φολλοωινγ τραχτσ οφ χουντρψ, ινχλυδεδ ωιτηιν τηε μετεσ ανδ βουνδαριεσ ηερειναφτερ δεσιγνατεδ, ασ τηειρ ρεσπεχτιπε τερριτοριεσ, πιζ;

Τηε τερριτορψ οφ τηε Σιουξ ορ Δαηχοταη Νατιον, χομμενχινγ τηε μουτη οφ τηε Ωηιτε Εαρτη Ριπερ, ον τηε Μισσουρι Ριπερ; τηενχε ιν α σουτηεαστε ρλψ διρεχτιον το τηε φορκσ οφ τηε Πλαττε Ριπερ; τηενχε υπ τηε νορτη φορ

κ οφ της Πλαττε Ριπερ το α ποιντ κνοων ασ της Ρεδ Βυτσ, ορ ωηερε της ροαδ λεαπεσ της ριπερ; τηενχε αλονγ της ρανγε οφ μουνταινσ κνοων ασ της Βλαχκ Ηιλλσ, το της ηεαδ-ωατερσ οφ Ηεαρτ Ριπερ; τηενχε δων Ηεαρτ Ριπερ το ιτσ μουτη; ανδ τηενχε δων της Μισσουρι Ριπερ το της πλαχε οφ βεγιννινγ.

Τηε τερριτορψ οφ της Γροσ ζεντρε, Μανδανσ, ανδ Αρριχκαρασ Νατιονσ, χομμενχινγ ατ της μοντη οφ Ηεαρτ Ριπερ; τηενχε υπ της Μισσουρι Ριπερ το της μουτη οφ της Ψελλωστονε Ριπερ; τηενχε υπ της Ψελλωστονε Ριπερ το της μουτη οφ Ποωδερ Ριπερ ιν α σουτηεαστερλψ διρεχτιον, το της ηεαδ-ωατερσ οφ της Λιττλε Μισσουρι Ριπερ; τηενχε αλονγ της Βλαχκ Ηιλλσ το της ηεαδ οφ Ηεαρτ Ριπερ, ανδ τηενχε δων Ηεαρτ Ριπερ το της πλαχε οφ βεγιννινγ.

Τηε τερριτορψ οφ της Ασιναβοιν Νατιον, χομμενχινγ ατ της μουτη οφ Ψελλωστονε Ριπερ; τηενχε υπ της Μισσουρι Ριπερ το της μουτη οφ της Μυσχλε-σηελλ Ριπερ; τηενχε φρομ της μουτη οφ της Μυσχλε-σηελλ Ριπερ ιν α σουτηεαστερλψ διρεχτιον υντιλ ιτ στρικεσ της ηεαδ-ωατερσ οφ Βιγ Δρψ Χρεεκ; τηενχε δων τηατ χρεεκ το ωηερε ιτ εμπτιεσ ιντο της Ψελλωστονε Ριπερ, νεαρλψ οπποσιτε της μουτη οφ Ποωδερ Ριπερ, ανδ τηενχε δων της Ψελλωστονε Ριπερ το της πλαχε οφ βεγιννινγ.

Τηε τερριτορψ οφ της Βλαχκφοοτ Νατιον, χομμενχινγ ατ της μουτη οφ Μυσχλε-σηελλ Ριπερ; τηενχε υπ της Μισσουρι Ριπερ το ιτσ σουρχε; τηενχε αλονγ της μαιν ρανγε οφ της Ροχκψ Μουνταινσ, ιν α σουτηερλψ διρεχτιον, το της ηεαδ-ωατερσ οφ της νορτηερν σουρχε οφ της Ψελλωστονε Ριπερ; τηενχε δων της Ψελλωστονε Ριπερ το της μουτη οφ Τωεντψ-φιπε Ψαρδ Χρεεκ; τηενχε αχροσσ το της ηεαδ-ωατερσ οφ της Μυσχλε-σηελλ Ριπερ, ανδ τηενχε δων της Μυσχλε-σηελλ Ριπερ το της πλαχε οφ βεγιννινγ.

Τηε τερριτορψ οφ της Χρω Νατιον, χομμενχινγ ατ της μουτη οφ Ποωδερ Ριπερ ον της Ψελλωστονε; τηενχε υπ Ποωδερ Ριπερ το ιτσ σουρχε; τηενχε αλονγ της μαιν ρανγε οφ της Βλαχκ Ηιλλσ ανδ Ωινδ Ριπερ Μουνταινσ το της ηεαδ-ωατερσ οφ της Ψελλωστονε Ριπερ; τηενχε δων της Ψελλωστονε Ριπερ το της μουτη οφ Τωεντψ-φιπε Ψαρδ Χρεεκ; τηενχε το της ηεαδ ωατερσ οφ της Μυσχλε-σηελλ Ριπερ; τηενχε δων της Μυσχλε-σηελλ Ριπερ το ιτσ μουτη; τηενχε το της ηεαδ-ωατερσ οφ Βιγ Δρψ Χρεεκ, ανδ τηενχε το ιτσ μουτη.

Τηε τερριτορψ οφ της Χηεπεννεσ ανδ Αρραπαηοεσ, χομμενχινγ ατ της Ρεδ Βυτε, ορ της πλαχε ωηερε της ροαδ λεαπεσ της νορτη φορκ οφ της Πλαττε Ριπερ; τηενχε υπ της νορτη φορκ οφ της Πλαττε Ριπερ το ιτσ σουρχε; τηενχε αλονγ της μαιν ρανγε οφ της Ροχκψ Μουνταινσ το της ηεαδ-ωατερσ οφ της Αρκανσασ Ριπερ; τηενχε δων της Αρκανσασ Ριπερ το της χροσσινγ οφ της Σαντα Φεε ροαδ; τηενχε ιν α νορτηωεστερλψ διρεχτιον το της φορκσ οφ της Πλαττε Ριπερ, ανδ τηενχε υπ της Πλαττε Ριπερ το της πλαχε οφ βεγιννινγ.

It is, however, understood that, in making these arrangements with the respective Indian States, the Government of India will ensure that the States concerned are not prejudiced in any way by the transfer of power to the States.

ARTICLE 6. The States in which the States are to be formed shall be as follows:—

ARTICLE 7. In the States to be formed, the States shall be as follows:—

ARTICLE 8. It is understood that the States to be formed shall be as follows:—

In testimony whereof, the States have caused this Constitution to be signed by their respective Ministers, in presence of the Members of the Constituent Assembly, on this 29th day of August, 1956.

€

Δ. Δ. Μιτσηέλλ  
Τηομασ Φιτζπατριχκ  
Χομμισσιονερσ.

Ασσιναβοινερσ:  
Μαη-τοε-ωιτ-κο, ηισ ξ μαρκ,  
Τοε-ταη-κι-εη-ναν, ηισ ξ μαρκ,

Σιουξ:  
Μαη-τοε-ωηα-ψου-ωηεψ, ηισ ξ μαρκ,  
Μαη-καη-τοε-ζαη-ζαη, ηισ ξ μαρκ,  
Βελ-ο-τον-καη-ταν-γα, ηισ ξ μαρκ,  
Ναη-κα-παη-γι-γι, ηισ ξ μαρκ,

Μανδανσ ανδ Γροσ ζεντρεσ:  
Νοχηκ-πιτ-σηι-τοε-πιση, ηισ ξ μαρκ,  
Σηε-οη-μαντ-ηο, ηισ ξ μαρκ,

Αριχκαρεερσ:



Μακ-τοε-σαη-βι-χηισ, ηισ ξ μαρκ,  
Μεη-ωηα-ταη-νι-ηανσ-καη, ηισ ξ μαρκ,

Χηεψεννες:

Ωαη-ηα-νισ-σαττα, ηισ ξ μαρκ,  
ζοιστ-τι-τοε-πετς, ηισ ξ μαρκ,  
Ναηκ-κο-με-ιεν, ηισ ξ μαρκ,  
Κοη-καη-ψ-ωη-χυμ-εστ, ηισ ξ μαρκ,

Αρραπαηοεσ:

Βε-αη-τε□-α-θυι-σαη, ηισ ξ μαρκ,  
Νεβ-νι-βαη-σεη-ιτ, ηισ ξ μαρκ,  
Βεη-καη-φαψ-βετη-σαη-εσ, ηισ ξ μαρκ,

Χρωσ:

Αρρα-τυ-ρι-σαση, ηισ ξ μαρκ,  
Δοη-χηεπιτ-σεη-χηι-εσ, ηισ ξ μαρκ,

Κουν-ηει-τι-σηαν, ηισ ξ μαρκ,  
Βι-ατχη-ταη-ωετχη, ηισ ξ μαρκ,

Ιν τηε πρεσενχε οφ---

Α. Β. Χηαμβερσ, σεχρεταρψ.

Σ. Χοοπερ, χολονελ, Υ. Σ. Αρμψ.

Ρ. Η. Χηιλτον, χαπταιν, Φιρστ Δραγσ.

Τηομασ Δυνχαν, χαπταιν, Μουντεδ Ριφιεμεν.

Τηοσ. Γ. Ρηεττ, βρεπετ χαπταιν Ρ. Μ. Ρ.

Ω. Α. Ελλιοττ, φιρστ λιευτεναντ Ρ. Μ. Ρ.

Χ. Χαμπβελλ, ιντερπρετερ φορ Σιουξ.

Θοην Σ. Σμιτη, ιντερπρετερ φορ Χηεψεννες.

Ροβερτ Μελδρυμ, ιντερπρετερ φορ τηε Χρωσ.

Η. Χυλβερτσον, ιντερπρετερ φορ Ασσινιβοινεσ ανδ Γροσ ζ

Φρανχοισ ΛεΒεταλιε, ιντερπρετερ φορ Αριχκαρεεσ.

Θοην Πιζελλε, ιντερπρετερ φορ τηε Αρραπαηοεσ.

Β. Γρατζ Βρωων.

Ροβερτ Χαμπβελλ.

Εδμονδ Φ. Χηουτεαυ.

(α) Τηισ τρεατψ ασ σιγνεδ ωασ ρατιφιεδ βψ τηε Σενατε ωιτη αν αμενδμεντ χηανγινγ τηε αννυιτψ ιν Αρτιχλε 7 φρομ φιφτψ το τεν ψεαρσ, συβφεχτ το αχχεπτανχε βψ τηε τριβεσ. Ασσεντ οφ αλλ τριβεσ εξχεπτ τηε Χρωσ ωασ π ροχυρεδ (σεε Υπερ Πλαττε Χ., 570, 1853, Ινδιαν Οφφιχε) ανδ ιν συβσεθυε ντ αγρεεμεντσ τηισ τρεατψ ηασ βεεν ρεχογνιζεδ ασ ιν φορχε (σεε ποστ π. 7 76).

## Φορτ Λαραμιε Τρεατψ 1868

### ΑΡΤΙΧΛΕΣ ΟΦ Α ΤΡΕΑΤΨ ΜΑΔΕ ΑΝΔ ΧΟΝΧΛΥΔΕΔ ΒΨ ΑΝΔ ΒΕΤΩΕΕΝ

Λιευτεναντ Γενεραλ Ωιλλιαμ Τ. Σηερμαν, Γενεραλ Ωιλλιαμ Σ. Ηαρνεψ, Γενεραλ Αλφρεδ Η. Τερρψ, Γενεραλ Ο. Ο. Αυγυρ, θ. Β. Ηενδερσον, Νατηανιελ Γ. Ταψλορ, θοην Γ. Σανβορν, ανδ Σαμυελ Φ. Ταππαν, δυλψ απποιντεδ χομμισσιονερσ ον τηε παρτ οφ τηε Υνιτεδ Στατεσ, ανδ τηε διφφερεντ βανδσ οφ τηε Σιουξ Νατιον οφ Ινδιανσ, βψ τηειρ χηιεφσ ανδ ηεαδμεν, ωηοσε ναμεσ αρε ηερετο συβσκριβεδ, τηεψ βεινγ δυλψ αυτηοριζεδ το αχτ ιν τηε πρεμισεσ.

#### ΑΡΤΙΧΛΕ Ι.

Φρομ τηισ δαψ φορωαρδ αλλ ωαρ βετωεεν τηε παρτιεσ το τηισ αγρεεμεντ σηαλλ φορ επερ χεασε. Τηε γοπερνεμεντ οφ τηε Υνιτεδ Στατεσ δεσιρεσ πεαχε, ανδ ιτσ ηονορ ισ ηερεβψ πλεδγεδ το κεεπ ιτ. Τηε Ινδιανσ δεσιρε πεαχε, ανδ τηεψ νοω πλεδγε τηειρ ηονορ το μαινταιν ιτ.

Ιφ βαδ μεν αμονγ τηε ωηιτεσ, ορ αμονγ οτηερ πεοπλε συβφεχτ το τηε αυτηοριτψ οφ τηε Υνιτεδ Στατεσ, σηαλλ χομμιτ ανψ ωροηγ υπον τηε περσον ορ προπερτψ οφ τηε Ινδιανσ, τηε Υνιτεδ Στατεσ ωιλλ, υπον προοφ μαδε το τηε αγεντ, ανδ φορωαρδεδ το τηε Χομμισσιονερ οφ Ινδιαν Αφφαιρσ ατ Ωασηινγτον χιτψ, προχεεδ ατ ονχε το χαυσε τηε οφφενδερ το βε αρρεστεδ ανδ πυνισηεδ αχχορδινγ το τηε λαωσ οφ τηε Υνιτεδ Στατεσ, ανδ αλσο ρειμβυρσε τηε ινφυρεδ περσον φορ τηε λοσσ συσταινεδ.

Ιφ βαδ μεν αμονγ τηε Ινδιανσ σηαλλ χομμιτ α ωροηγ ορ δεπρεδατιον υπον τηε περσον ορ προπερτψ οφ ναψ ονε, ωηιτε, βλαχκ, ορ Ινδιαν, συβφεχτ το τηε αυτηοριτψ οφ τηε Υνιτεδ Στατεσ, ανδ ατ πεαχε τηερεωιτη, τηε Ινδιανσ ηερειν ναμεδ σολεμνλψ αγρεε τηατ τηεψ ωιλλ, υπον προοφ μαδε το τηειρ αγεντ, ανδ νοτιχε βψ ηιμ, δελιπερ υπ τηε ωροηγδοερ το τηε Υνιτεδ Στατεσ, το βε τριεδ ανδ πυνισηεδ αχχορδινγ το ιτσ λαωσ, ανδ, ιν χασε τηεψ ωιλλφυλλψ ρεφυσε σο το δο, τηε περσον ινφυρεδ σηαλλ βε ρειμβυρσεδ φορ ηισ λοσσ φορμ τηε αννυιτεσ, ορ οτηερ μονεψσ δυε ορ το βεχομε δυε το τηεμ υνδερ τηισ ορ ο τηερ τρεατιεσ μαδε ωιτη τηε Υνιτεδ Στατεσ; ανδ τηε Πρεσιδεντ, ον αδπισινγ ωιτη τηε Χομμισσιονερ οφ Ινδιαν Αφφαιρσ, σηαλλ πρεσκριβε συχη ρυλεσ ανδ ρεγυλατιονσ φορ ασχερταινινγ δαμαγεσ υνδερ τηε προπισιονσ οφ τηισ αρτιχλε ασ ιν ηισ φυδγμεντ μαψ βε προπερ, βυτ νο ονε συσταινινγ λοσσ ω ηιλε πιολατινγ τηε προπισιονσ οφ τηισ τρεατψ, ορ τηε λαωσ οφ τηε Υνιτεδ Στατεσ, σηαλλ βε ρειμβυρσεδ τηερεφορ.

#### ΑΡΤΙΧΛΕ ΙΙ.

Τηε Υνιτεδ Στατεσ αγρεεσ τηατ τηε φολλοωινγ διστριχτ οφ χουντρψ, το ωιτ, πιξ: χομμενχινγ ον τηε εαστ βανκ οφ τηε Μισσουρι ριπερ ωηερε τηε 46τη παραλλελ οφ νορτη λατιτυδε χροσσεσ τηε σαμμε, τηενχε αλονγ λοω-ωατερ μαρκ δων σαιδ εαστ βανκ το α ποιντ οπποσιτε ωηερε τηε νορτηερν λινε οφ τηε Στατε οφ Νεβρασκα στρικεσ τηε ριπερ, τηενχε ωεστ αχροσσ σαιδ ριπερ, ανδ αλονγ τηε νορτηερν λινε οφ Νεβρασκα το τηε 104τη δεγρεε οφ λογγιτυδε ωεστ φορμ Γρεενωιχη, τηενχε νορτη ον σαιδ μεριδιαν το α ποιντ ωηερε τηε 46τη παραλλελ οφ νορτη λατιτυδε ιντερχεπτσ τηε σαμμε, τηενχε δυ

ε εαστ αλονγ σαιδ παραλλελ το τηε πλαχε οφ βεγιννινγ; ανδ ιν αδδιτιον τηερετο, αλλ εξιστινγ ρεσερ  
πατιονσ οφ τηε εαστ βαγκ οφ σαιδ ριπερ, σηαλλ βε ανδ τηε σαμε ισ, σετ απαρτ φορ τηε αβσολυτε α  
νδ υνδιστυρβεδ υσε ανδ οχχυπατιον οφ τηε Ινδιανσ ηερειν ναμεδ, ανδ φορ συχη οτηερ φριενδλψ τρι  
βεσ ορ ινδιπιδυαλ Ινδιανσ ασ φρομ τιμε το τιμε τηεψ μαψ βε ωιλλινγ, ωιτη τηε χονσεντ οφ τηε Υνιτε  
δ Στατεσ, το αδμιτ αμονγστ τηεμ; ανδ τηε Υνιτεδ Στατεσ νοω σολεμνλψ αγρεεσ τηατ νο περσονσ, εξ  
χεπτ τηοσε ηερειν δεσιγνατεδ ανδ αυτηοριζεδ σο το δο, ανδ εξχεπτ συχη οφφιχερσ, αγεντσ, ανδ εμπλ  
οψηεσ οφ τηε γοπερνμεντ ασ μαψ βε αυτηοριζεδ το εντερ υπον Ινδιαν ρεσερπατιονσ ιν δισχηαργε ο  
φ δυτιεσ ενφοινεδ βψ λαω, σηαλλ επερ βε περμιττεδ το πασσοπερ, σεττλε υπον, ορ ρεσιδε ιν τηε τερ  
ριτορψ δεσχυριβεδ ιν τηισ αρτιχλε, ορ ιν συχη τερριτορψ ασ μαψ βε αδδεδ το τηισ ρεσερπατιον φορ  
τηε υσε οφ σαιδ Ινδιανσ, ανδ ηενχεφορτη τηεψ ωιλλ ανδ δο ηερεβψ ρελινθυιση αλλ χλαιμοσ ορ ριγητ  
ιν ανδ το ανψ πορτιον οφ τηε Υνιτεδ Στατεσ ορ Τερριτοριεσ, εξχεπτ συχη ασ ισ εμβραχεδ ωιτη ιν τη  
ε λιμιτσ αφορεσαιδ, ανδ εξχεπτ ασ ηερειναφτερ προπιδεδ.

### **ΑΡΤΙΧΛΕ ΙΙΙ.**

Ιφ ιτ σηουλδ απεαρ φρομ αχτυαλ συρπεψ ορ οτηερ σατισφαχτορψ εξαμινατιον οφ σαιδ τραχτ  
οφ λανδ τηατ ιτ χονταινσ λεσσ τηαν 160 αχρεσ οφ τιλλαβλε λανδ φορ εαχη περσον ωηο, ατ τηε τιμε,  
μαψ βε αυτηοριζεδ το ρεσιδε ον ιτ υνδερ τηε προπισιονσ οφ τηισ τρεατψ, ανδ α περψ χονσιδεραβλ  
ε νυμβερ οφ συχη περσονσ ησαλλ βε δισποσεδ το χομενχε χυλτιπατινγ τηε σοιλ ασ φαρμερσ, τηε Υν  
ιτεδ Στατεσ αγρεεσ το σετ απαρτ, φορ τηε υσε οφ σαιδ Ινδιανσ, ασ ηερειν προπιδεδ, συχη αδδιτιονα  
λ θυαντιτψ οφ αραβλε λανδ, αδφοινινγ το σαιδ ρεσερπατιον, ορ ασ νεαρ το τηε σαμε ασ ιτ χαν βε ο  
βταινεδ, ασ μαψ βε ρεθυιρεδ το προπιδε τηε νεχεσσαρψ αμουντ.

### **ΑΡΤΙΧΛΕ Ιδ.**

Τηε Υνιτεδ Στατεσ αγρεεσ, ατ ιτσ οων προπερ εξπενσε, το χονστρυχτ, ατ σομε πλαχε ον τηε Μισ  
σουρι ριπερ, νεαρ τηε χεντρε οφ σαιδ ρεσερπατιον ωηερε τιμβερ ανδ ωατερ μαψ βε χονπενιεντ, τηε  
φολλοωινγ βυιλδινγσ, το ωιτ, α ωαρεηουσε, α στορε-ροομ φορ τηε υσε οφ τηε αγεντ ιν στορινγ γοοδσ  
βελονγινγ το τηε Ινδιανσ, το χοστ νοτ λεσσ τηαν Ξ2,500; αν αγενχψ βυιλδινγ, φορ τηε ρεσιδενχε οφ τ  
ηε αγεντ, το χοστ νοτ εξχεεδινγ Ξ3,000; α ρεσιδενχε φορ τηε πηψσιχιαν, το χοστ νοτ μορε τηαν Ξ3,00  
0; ανδ φιπε οτηερ βυιλδινγσ, φορ α χαρπεντερ, φαρμερ, βλαγκσμιτη, μιλλερ, ανδ ενγινεερ-εαχη το χ  
οστ νοτ εξχεεδινγ Ξ2,000; αλσο, α σχηοολ-ηουσε, ορ μισσιον βυιλδινγ, σο σοον ασ α συφφιχεντ νυ  
μβερ οφ χηιλδρεν χαν βε ινδυχεδ βψ τηε αγεντ το αττενδ σχηοολ, ωηιχη σηαλλ νοτ χοστ εξχεεδινγ Ξ  
5,000.

Τηε Υνιτεδ Στατεσ αγρεεσ φυρτηερ το χανσε το βε ερεχτεδ ον σαιδ ρεσερπατιον, νεαρ τηε οτηερ  
βυιλδινγσ ηερειν αυτηοριζεδ, α γοοδ στεαμ χιρχυλαρ σαω-μιλλ, ωιτη α γριστ-μιλλ ανδ σηινγλε μα  
χηινε ατταχηδ το τηε σαμε, το χοστ νοτ εξχεεδινγ Ξ8,000.

### **ΑΡΤΙΧΛΕ ε.**

Τηε Υνιτεδ Στατεσ αγρεεσ τηατ τηε αγεντ φορ σαιδ Ινδιανσ σηαλλ ιν τηε φυτυρε μακε ηισ ηομε  
ατ τηε αγενχψ βυιλδινγ; τηατ ηε σηαλλ ρεσιδε αμονγ τηεμ, ανδ κεεπ αν οφφιχε οπεν ατ αλλ τιμεσ φο  
ρ τηε πυρποσε οφ προμπτ ανδ διλιγεντ ινθυιρψ ιντο συχη ματτερσ οφ χομπλαιντ βψ ανδ αγαινιστ τηε  
Ινδιανσ ασ μαψ βε πρεσεντεδ φορ ινπεστιγατιον υνδερ τηε προπισιονσ οφ τηειρ τρεατψ σιτιτυλατιο

νσ, ασ αλσο φορ τη φαιτηφυλ δισχηαργε οφ στηερ δυτιεσ ενφοινεδ ον ηιμ βψ λαω. Ιν αλλ χασεσ οφ δεπρεδατιον ον περσον ορ προπερτψ ηε σηαλλ χαυσε τη επιδενχε το βε τακεν ιν ωριτινγ ανδ φορωα ρδεδ, τογετηερ ωιτη ηισ φινδινγσ, το τηε Χομμισσιονερ οφ Ινδιαν Αφφαιρσ, ωηοσε δεχισιον, συβφεχτ το τηε ρεπισιον οφ τηε Σεχρεταρψ οφ τηε Ιντεριορ, σηαλλ βε βινδινγ ον τηε παρτιεσ το τηισ τρεατψ.

## ΑΡΤΙΧΛΕ 51.

Ιφ ανψ ινδιπιδυαλ βελονγινγ το σαιδ τριβεσ οφ Ινδιανσ, ορ λεγαλλψ ινχορπορατεδ ωιτη τηεμ, βε ινγ τηε ηεαδ οφ α φαμιλψ, σηαλλ δεσιρε το χομμεινεχε φαρμινγ, ηε σηαλλ ηαπε τηε πριπιλεγε το σελε χτ, ιν τηε πρεσενχε ανδ ωιτη τηε ασσιστανχε οφ τηε αγεντ τηεν ιν χηαργε, α τραχτ οφ λανδ ωιτηιν σ αιδ ρεσερπατιον, νοτ εξχεεδινγ τηρεε ηυνδρεδ ανδ τωεντψ αχρεσ ιν εξτεντ, ωηιχη τραχτ, ωηεν σο σε λεχτεδ, χερτιφιεδ, ανδ ρεχορδεδ ιν τηε **Λανδ Βοοκ** ασ ηερειν διρεχτεδ, σηαλλ χεασε το βε ηελδ ιν χομμιον, βυτ τηε σαμε μαψ βε οχχυπιεδ ανδ ηελδ ιν τηε εξχλυσιπε ποσσεσιον οφ τηε περσον σελεχτινγ ιτ, ανδ οφ ηισ φαμιλψ, σο λογγ ασ ηε ορ τηεψ μαψ χοντινυε το χυλτιπατε ιτ.

Ανψ περσον σπερ ειγητεεν ψεαρσ οφ αγε, νοτ βεινγ τηε ηεαδ οφ α φαμιλψ, μαψ ιν λικε μαννερ σε λεχτ ανδ χαυσε το βε χερτιφιεδ το ηιμ ορ ηερ, φορ πυρποσεσ οφ χυλτιπατιον, α θυαντιτψ οφ λανδ, ν οτ εξχεεδινγ ειγητψ αχρεσ ιν εξτεντ, ανδ τηερευπον βε εντιτλεδ το τηε εξχλυσιπε ποσσεσιον οφ τηε σαμε ασ αβοπε διρεχτεδ.

Φορ εαχη τραχτ οφ λανδ σο σελεχτεδ α χερτιφιχατε, χονταινινγ α δεσχριπτιον τηερεοφ ανδ τηε ναμε οφ τηε περσον σελεχτινγ ιτ, ωιτη α χερτιφιχατε ενδορσεδ τηερεον τηατ τηε σαμε ηασ βεεν ρεχο ρδεδ, σηαλλ βε δελιπερεδ το τηε παρτψ εντιτλεδ το ιτ, βψ τηε αγεντ, αφτερ τηε σαμε σηαλλ ηαπε βεε ν ρεχορδεδ βψ ηιμ ιν α βοοκ το βε κεπτ ιν ηισ οφφιχε, συβφεχτ το ινσπεχτιον, ωηιχη σαιδ βοοκ σηαλλ βε κνοων ασ τηε **Σιουξ Λανδ Βοοκ**.

Τηε Πρεσιδεντ μαψ, ατ ανψ τιμε, ορδερ α συρπεψ οφ τηε ρεσερπατιον, ανδ, ωηεν σο συρπεψεδ, Χονγρεσσ σηαλλ προπιδε φορ προτεχτινγ τηε ριγητσ οφ σαιδ σεττλερσ ιν τηειρ ιμπροπεμεντσ, ανδ μ αψ φιξ τηε χηαραχτερ οφ τηε τιτλε ηελδ βψ εαχη. Τηε Υνιτεδ Στατεσ μαψ πασσ συχη λαωσ ον τηε σ υβφεχτ οφ αλιενατιον ανδ δεσχεντ οφ προπερτψ βετωεεν τηε Ινδιανσ ανδ τηειρ δεσχενδαντσ ασ μαψ βε τηουγητ προπερ. Ανδ ιτ ισ φυρτηερ στιτυλατεδ τηατ ανψ μαλε Ινδιανσ σπερ ειγητεεν ψεαρσ οφ αγε, οφ ανψ βανδ ορ τριβε τηατ ισ ορ σηαλλ ηερεαφτερ βεχομε α παρτψ το τηισ τρεατψ, ωηο νοω ισ ο ρ ωηο σηαλλ ηερεαφτερ βεχομε α ρεσιδεντ ορ οχχυπαντ οφ ανψ ρεσερπατιον ορ τερριτορψ νοτ ινχλ υδεδ ιν τηε τραχτ οφ χουντρψ δεσιγνατεδ ανδ δεσχριβεδ ιν τηισ τρεατψ φορ τηε περμανεντ ηομε οφ τ ηε Ινδιανσ, ωηιχη ισ νοτ μινεραλ λανδ, νορ ρεσερπεδ βψ τηε Υνιτεδ Στατεσ φορ σπεχιαλ πυρποσεσ στηερ τηαν Ινδιαν οχχυπατιον, ανδ ωηο σηαλλ ηαπε μαδε ιμπροπεμεντσ τηερεον οφ τηε παλυε οφ τωο ηυνδρεδ δολλαρσ ορ μορε, ανδ χοντινυουσλψ οχχυπιεδ τηε σαμε ασ α ηομεστεαδ φορ τηε τερμ οφ τηρεε ψεαρσ, σηαλλ βε εντιτλεδ το ρεχειπε φρομ τηε Υνιτεδ Στατεσ α πατεντ φορ ονε ηυνδρεδ αν δ σιξτψ αχρεσ οφ λανδ ινχλυδινγ ηισ σαιδ ιμπροπεμεντσ, τηε σαμε το βε ιν τηε φορμ οφ τηε λεγαλ σ υβδιπισιονσ οφ τηε συρπεψσ οφ τηε πυβλιχ λανδσ. Υπον αππλιχατιον ιν ωριτινγ, συσταινεδ βψ τηε προοφ οφ τωο δισιντερεστεδ ωιτνεσσεσ, μαδε το τηε ρεγιστερ οφ τηε λοχαλ λανδ οφφιχε ωηεν τηε λα νδ σουγητ το βε εντερεδ ισ ωιτηιν α λανδ διστριχτ, ανδ ωηεν τηε τραχτ σουγητ το βε εντερεδ ισ νοτ ι ν ανψ λανδ διστριχτ, τηεν υπον σαιδ αππλιχατιον ανδ προοφ βεινγ μαδε το τηε Χομμισσιονερ οφ τηε Γενεραλ Λανδ Οφφιχε, ανδ τηε ριγητ οφ συχη Ινδιαν ορ Ινδιανσ το εντερ συχη τραχτ ορ τραχτσ οφ

λανδ σηαλλ αχχρυε ανδ βε περφεχτ φρομ τηε δατε οφ ηισ φιστ ιμπροπεμεντς τηερεον, ανδ σηαλλ χοντινυε ασ λονγ ασ βε χοντινυεσ ηισ ρεσιδενχε ανδ ιμπροπεμεντς ανδ νο λονγερ. Ανδ ανψ Ινδιαν ο ρ Ινδιανσ ρεχειπινη α πατεντ φορ λανδ υνδερ τηε φορεγοινη προπισιονσ σηαλλ τηερεβψ ανδ φρομ τηε ενχεφορτη βεχομε ανδ βε α χιτιζεν οφ τηε Υνιτεδ Στατεσ ανδ βε εντιτλεδ το αλλ τηε πριπιλεγεσ ανδ ιμμυνιτεσ οφ συχη χιτιζενσ, ανδ σηαλλ, ατ τηε σαμε τιμε, ρεταιν αλλ ηισ ριγητς το βενεφιτσ αχχρυε το Ινδιανσ υνδερ τηισ τρεατιψ.

## **ΑΡΤΙΧΛΕ 5II.**

Ιν ορδερ το ινσυρε τηε χιπιλιζατιον οφ τηε Ινδιανσ εντερινη ιντο τηισ τρεατιψ, τηε νεχεσσιτιψ οφ εδυχατιον ισ αδιμιττεδ, εσπεχιαλλψ οφ συχη οφ τηεμ ασ αρε ορ μαψ βε σεττλεδ ον σαιδ αγριχυλτυραλ ρεσερπατιονσ, ανδ τηεψ, τηερεφορε, πλεδγε τηεμσελπεσ το χομπελ τηειρ χηιλδρεν, μαλε ανδ φεμαλε, βετωεεν τηε αγεσ οφ σιξ ανδ σιξτεεν ψεαρσ, το αττενδ σχηοολ, ανδ ιτ ισ ηερεβψ μαδε τηε δυτυ οφ τηε αγεντ φορ σαιδ Ινδιανσ το σεε τηατ τηισ στιπυλατιον ισ στριχτλψ χομπλιεδ ωιτη; ανδ τηε Υνιτεδ Στατεσ αγρεεσ τηατ φορ επερψ τηιρψ χηιλδρεν βετωεεν σαιδ αγεσ, ωηο χαν βε ινδυχεδ ορ χομπελλεδ το αττενδ σχηοολ, α ηουσε σηαλλ βε προπιεδ, ανδ α τεαχηερ χομπετεντ το τεαχηε τηε ελεμενταριψ βρανχηεσ οφ αν Ενγλιση εδυχατιον σηαλλ βε φυρνισηεδ, ωηο ωιλλ ρεσιδε αμονγ σαιδ Ινδιανσ ανδ φαιτηφυλλψ δισηαργε ηισ ορ ηερ δυτιεσ ασ α τεαχηερ. Τηε προπισιονσ οφ τηισ αρτιχλε το χοντινυε φορ νοτ λεσσ τηαν τωεντψ ψεαρσ.

## **ΑΡΤΙΧΛΕ 5III.**

Ωηεν τηε ηεαδ οφ α φαμιλυ ορ λοδγε σηαλλ ηαπε σελεχτεδ λανδσ ανδ ρεχειπεδ ηισ χερτιφιχατεσ ασ βοωπε διρεχτεδ, ανδ τηε αγεντ σηαλλ βε σατισφιεδ τηατ ηε ιντενδσ ιν γοοδ φαιτη το χομμενχε χυλτιπατινη τηε σοιλ φορ α λιπινη, ηε σηαλλ βε εντιτλεδ το ρεχειπε σεεδσ ανδ αγριχυλτυραλ ιμπλεμεντς φορ τηε φιστ ψεαρ, νοτ εξχεεδινη ιν παλυε ονε ηυνδρεδ δολλαρσ, ανδ φορ εαχη συχχεεδινη ψεαρ ηε σηαλλ χοντινυε το φαρμ, φορ α περιοδ οφ τηερε ψεαρσ μορε, ηε σηαλλ βε εντιτλεδ το ρεχειπε σεεδσ ανδ ιμπλεμεντς ασ αφορεσαιδ, νοτ εξχεεδινη ιν παλυε τωεντψ-φιψε δολλαρσ. Ανδ ιτ ισ φυρτηερ στιπυλατεδ τηατ συχη περσονσ ασ χομμενχε φαρμινγ σηαλλ ρεχειπε ινστρυχτιον φρομ τηε φαρμερ ηερειν προπιεδεδ φορ, ανδ ωηενεπερ μορε τηαν ονε ηυνδρεδ περσονσ σηαλλ εντερ υπον τηε χυλτιπατιον οφ τηε σοιλ, α σεχονδ βλαχκσιμη σηαλλ βε προπιεδ, ωιτη συχη ιρον, στεελ, ανδ οτηερ ματεριαλ ασ μαψ βε νεεδεδ.

## **ΑΡΤΙΧΛΕ 5E.**

Ατ ανψ τιμε αφτερ τεν ψεαρσ φρο τηε μακινγ οφ τηισ τρεατιψ, τηε Υνιτεδ Στατεσ σηαλλ ηαπε τηε πριπιλεγε οφ ωιτηδραωινη τηε πηψσιχιαν, φαρμερ, βλαχκσιμη, χαρπεντερ, ενγινεερ, ανδ μιλλερ ηερειν προπιεδεδ φορ, βυτ ιν χασε οφ συχη ωιτηδραωαλ, αν αδδιτιοναλ συμ τηερεαφτερ οφ τεν τηουσ ανδ δολλαρσ περ αννυμ σηαλλ βε δεποτεδ το τηε εδυχατιον οφ σαιδ Ινδιανσ, ανδ τηε Χομμισσιονερ οφ Ινδιαν Αφφαιρσ σηαλλ, υπον χαρεφυλ ινθυριψ ιντο τηειρ χονδιτιον, μακε συχη ρυλεσ ανδ ρεγυλατιονσ φορ τηε εξπενδιτυρε οφ σαιδ συμσ ασ ωιλλ βεστ προμοτε τηε εδυχατιον ανδ μοραλ ιμπροπεμεντ οφ σαιδ τριβεσ.

## **ΑΡΤΙΧΛΕ 5F.**

Ιν λιευ οφ αλλ συμσ οφ μονεψ ορ οτηερ αννυιτεισ προπιδεδ το βε παιδ το τηε Ινδιανσ ηερειν να μεδ υνδερ ανψ τρεατψ ορ τρεατιεσ ηερετοφορε μαδε, τηε Υνιτεδ Στατεσ αγρεεσ το δελιπερ ατ τηε αγ ενχψ ηουσε ον τηε ρεσερπατιον ηερειν ναμεδ, ον ορ βεφορε τηε φιστ δαψ οφ Αυγυστ οφ εαχη ψεαρ, φορ τηιρτψ ψεαρσ, τηε φολλοωινγ αρτιχλεσ, το ωιτ:

Φορ εαχη μαλε περσον οπερ 14 ψεαρσ οφ αγε, α συιτ οφ γοοδ συβσταντιαλ ωοολλεν χλοτηινγ, χ ονσιστινγ οφ χοατ, πανταλοονσ, φλαννελ σηιρτ, ηατ, ανδ α παιρ οφ ηομε-μαδε σοχκσ.

Φορ εαχη φεμαλε οπερ 12 ψεαρσ οφ αγε, α φλαννελ σηιρτ, ορ τηε γοοδσ νεχεσσαρψ το μακε ιτ, α παιρ οφ ωοολλεν ηοσε, 12 ψαρδσ οφ χαλιχο, ανδ 12 ψαρδσ οφ χοττον δομεστιχσ.

Φορ τηε βοψσ ανδ γιρλσ υνδερ τηε αγεσ ναμεδ, συχη φλαννελ ανδ χοττον γοοδσ ασ μαψ βε νεεδ εδ το μακε εαχη α συιτ ασ αφορεσαιδ, τογετηερ ωιτη α παιρ οφ ωοολλεν ηοσε φορ εαχη.

Ανδ ιν ορδερ τηατ τηε Χομμισσιονερ οφ Ινδιαν Αφφαιρσ μαψ βε αβλε το εστιματε προπερλψ φορ τηε αρτιχλεσ ηερειν ναμεδ, ιτ σηαλλ βε τηε δυτψ οφ τηε αγεντ εαχη ψεαρ το φορωαρδ το ηιμ α φυλλ ανδ εξαχτ χενσυσ οφ τηε Ινδιανσ, ον ωηιχη τηε εστιματε φρομ ψεαρ το ψεαρ χαν βε βασειδ.

Ανδ ιν αددιτιον το τηε χλοτηινγ ηερειν ναμεδ, τηε συμ οφ Ξ10 φορ εαχη περσον εντιτλεδ το τηε β ενεφιχιαλ εφφεχτσ οφ τηισ τρεατψ σηαλλ βε αννυαλλψ αππροπριατεδ φορ α περιοδ οφ 30 ψεαρσ, ωη ιλε συχη περσονσ ροαμ ανδ ηυντ, ανδ Ξ20 φορ εαχη περσον ωηο ενγαγεσ ιν φαρμινγ, το βε υσεδ βψ τ ηε Σεχρεταρψ οφ τηε Ιντεριορ ιν τηε πυρχηασε οφ συχη αρτιχλεσ ασ φρομ τιμε το τιμε τηε χονδιτιον ανδ νεχεσσιτιεσ οφ τηε Ινδιανσ μαψ ινδιχατε το βε προπερ. Ανδ ιφ ωιτηιν τηε 30 ψεαρσ, ατ ανψ τιμε , ιτ σηαλλ αππεαρ τηατ τηε αμουντ οφ μονεψ νεεδεδ φορ χλοτηινγ, υνδερ τηισ αρτιχλε, χαν βε αππρ οπριατεδ το βεττερ υσεσ φορ τηε Ινδιανσ ναμεδ ηερειν, Χονγρεσσ μαψ, βψ λαω, χηανγε τηε αππροπρ ιατιον το οτηερ πυρποσεσ, βυτ ιν νο επεντ σηαλλ τηε αμουντ οφ τηε αππροπριατιον βε ωιτηδραων ο ρ δισχοντινυεδ φορ τηε περιοδ ναμεδ. Ανδ τηε Πρεσιδεντ σηαλλ αννυαλλψ δεταιλ αν οφφιχερ οφ τηε αρμψ το βε πρεσεντ ανδ αττεστ τηε δελιπερψ οφ αλλ τηε γοοδσ ηερειν ναμεδ, το τηε Ινδιανσ, ανδ ηε σηαλλ ινσπεχτ ανδ ρεπορτ ον τηε θυαντιτψ ανδ θυαλιτψ οφ τηε γοοδσ ανδ τηε μαννερ οφ τηειρ δελι περψ. Ανδ ιτ ισ ηερεβψ εξπρεσσοψ στιπυλατεδ τηατ εαχη Ινδιαν οπερ τηε αγε οφ φουρ ψεαρσ, ωηο σηαλλ ηαπε ρεμοπεδ το ανδ σεττλεδ περμανεντλψ υπον σαιδ ρεσερπατιον, ονε πουνδ οφ μεατ ανδ ονε πουνδ οφ φλουρ περ δαψ, προπιδεδ τηε Ινδιανσ χαννοτ φυρνιση τηειρ οων συβσιστενχε ατ αν ε αρλιερ δατε. Ανδ ιτ ισ φυρτηερ στιπυλατεδ τηατ τηε Υνιτεδ Στατεσ ωιλλ φυρνιση ανδ δελιπερ το εα χη λοδγε οφ Ινδιανσ ορ φαμιλψ οφ περσονσ λεγαλλψ ινχορπορατεδ ωιτη τηε, ωηο σηαλλ ρεμοπε το τηε ρεσερπατιον ηερειν δεσκριβεδ ανδ χομμενχε φαρμινγ, ονε γοοδ Αμεριχαν χωω, ανδ ονε γοοδ ωελ λ-βροκεν παιρ οφ Αμεριχαν οξεν ωιτηιν 60 δαψσ αφτερ συχη λοδγε ορ φαμιλψ σηαλλ ηαπε σο σεττ λεδ υπον σαιδ ρεσερπατιον.

## **ΑΡΤΙΧΛΕ ΕΙ.**

Ιν χονσιδερατιον οφ τηε αδπανταγεσ ανδ βενεφιτσ χονφερρεδ βψ τηισ τρεατψ ανδ τηε μανψ πλε δγεσ οφ φριενδσηιπ βψ τηε Υνιτεδ Στατεσ, τηε τριβεσ ωηο αρε παρτιεσ το τηισ αγρεεμεντ ηερεβψ στι πυλατε τηατ τηεψ ωιλλ ρελινθυιση αλλ ριγητ το οχχυψψ περμανεντλψ τηε τερριτορψ ουτσιδε

τηειρ ρεσερπατιονσ ασ ηερειν δεφινεδ, βυτ ψετ ρεσερπε τηε ριγητ το ηυντ ον ανψ λανδσ νορτη οφ Νορτη Πλαττε, ανδ ον τηε Ρεπυβλιχαν Φορκ οφ τηε Σμοκψ Ηιλλ ριπερ, σο λογη ασ τηε βυφφαλο μαψ ρανγε τηερεον ιν συχη νυμβερσ ασ το φυστιψ τηε χηασε. Ανδ τηειψ, τηε σαιδ Ινδιανσ, φυρτηερ εξπρεσσλψ αγρεε:

**1στ.** Τηατ τηειψ ωιλλ ωιτηδραω αλλ οπποσιτιον το τηε χονστρυχιτιον οφ τηε ραιλροαδσ νοω βει νγ βυιλτ ον τηε πλαινσ.

**2δ.** Τηατ τηειψ ωιλλ περμιτ τηε πεαχεφυλ χονστρυχιτιον οφ ανψ ραιλροαδ νοτ πασσιγγ οπερ τηειρ ρεσερπατιονσ ασ ηερειν δεφινεδ.

**3δ.** Τηατ τηειψ ωιλλ νοτ ατταχκ ανψ περσονσ ατ ηομε, ορ τραπελλιγγ, νορ μολεστ ορ διαστυρβ ανψ ωαγον τραινσ, χοαχηεσ, μυλεσ, ορ χαττλε βελονγιγγ το τηε πεοπλε οφ τηε Υνιτεδ Σ

τατεσ, ορ το περσονσ φριενδλψ τηερεωιτη.

**4τη.** Τηειψ ωιλλ νεπερ χαπτυρε, ορ χαρρηψ οφφ φρομ τηε σεττλεμεντσ, ωηιτε ωομεν ορ χηιλδρεν.

**5τη.** Τηειψ ωιλλ νεπερ κιλλ ορ σχαλπ ωηιτε μεν, νορ αττεμπτ το δο τηεμ ηαρμ.

**6τη.** Τηειψ ωιτηδραω αλλ πρετενχε οφ οπποσιτιον το τηε χονστρυχιτιον οφ τηε ραιλροαδ νοω βει νγ βυιλτ αλογη τηε Πλαττε ριπερ ανδ ωεστωαρδ το τηε Παχιφιχ οχεαν, ανδ τηειψ ωιλλ νοτ ιν φυτυρε οβφεχτ το τηε χονστρυχιτιον οφ ραιλροαδσ, ωαγον ροαδσ, μαιλ στατιονσ, ορ οτηερ ωορκσ οφ υτιλιτψ ορ νεχεσσιτψ, ωηιχη μαψ βε ορδερεδ ορ περμιττεδ βψ τηε λαωσ οφ τηε Υνιτεδ Στατεσ. Βυτ σηουλδ συχη ροαδσ ορ οτηερ ωορκσ βε χονστρυχτεδ ον τηε λανδσ οφ τηειρ ρεσερπατιον, τηε γοπερνεμεντ ωιλλ παψ τηε τριβε ωηατεπερ αμουντ οφ δαμαγε μαψ βε ασσεσσεδ βψ τηερεε διασιντερερεστεδ χομμισσιονερσ το βε απποιντεδ βψ τηε Πρεσιδεντ φορ τηατ πυρποσε, ονε οφ τηε σαιδ χομμισσιονερσ το βε αχηιεφ ορ ηεαδμαν οφ τηε τριβε.

**7τη.** Τηειψ αγρεε το ωιτηδραω αλλ οπποσιτιον το τηε μιλιταρψ ποστσ ορ ροαδσ νοω εσταβλισηε δ σουτη οφ τηε Νορτη Πλαττε ριπερ, ορ τηατ μαψ βε εσταβλισηεδ, νοτ ιν πιολατιον οφ τρεατιεσ ηερ ετοφορε μαδε ορ ηερεαφτερ το βε μαδε ωιτη ανψ οφ τηε Ινδιαν τριβεσ.

## **ΑΡΤΙΧΛΕ ΞΙΙ.**

Νο τρεατψ φορ τηε χεσσιον οφ ανψ πορτιον ορ παρτ οφ τηε ρεσερπατιον ηερειν δεσχηριβεδ ωηιχη μαψ βε ηελδ ιν χομμον, σηαλλ βε οφ ανψ παλιδιτψ ορ φορχε ασ αγαινιστ τηε σαιδ Ινδιανσ υνλεσσ εξεχυτεδ ανδ σιγγεδ βψ ατ λεαστ τηερεε-φορτησ οφ αλλ τηε αδυлт μαλε Ινδιανσ οχχυψιγγ ορ ιντερεστεδ ιν τηε σαμε, ανδ νο χεσσιον βψ τηε τριβε σηαλλ βε υνδερστοοδ ορ χονστρυεδ ιν συχη मानε ρ ασ το δεπριψε, ωιτηουτ ηισ χονσεντ, ανψ ινδιωιδυαλ μεμπερ οφ τηε τριβε οφ ηισ ριγητσ το ανψ τραχτ οφ λανδ σελεχτεδ βψ ηιμ ασ προπιδεδ ιν [Αρτιχλε σΙ](#) οφ τηισ τρεατψ.

## **ΑΡΤΙΧΛΕ ΞΙΙΙ.**

Τη Υνιτεδ Στατεσ ηερεβψ αγρεεσ το φυρνιση αννουαλλψ το τηε Ινδιανσ τηε πηψσιχιαν, τεαχηερ σ, χαρπεντερ, μιλλερ, ενγινεερ, φαρμερ, ανδ βλαχκσμιτησ, ασ ηερειν χοντεμπλατεδ, ανδ τηατ συχη αππροπριατιονσ σηαλλ βε μαδε φρομ τιμε το τιμε, ον τηε εστιματε οφ τηε Σεχρεταρψ οφ τηε Ιντεριορ , ασ ωιλλ βε συφφιχιεντ το εμπλουψ συχη περσονσ.

## **ΑΡΤΙΧΛΕ ΕΙΣ.**

Ιτ ισ αγρεεδ τηατ τηε συμ οφ φιψε ηυνδρεδ δολλαρσ αννουαλλψ φορ τηρεε ψεαρσ φρομ δατε σηαλλ βε εξπενδεδ ιν πρεσεντσ το τηε τεν περσονσ οφ σαιδ τριβε ωηο ιν τηε φυδγμεντ οφ τηε αγεντ μαψ γρωω τηε μοστ παλυαβλε χροποσ φορ τηε ρεσπεχτιψε ψεαρ.

## **ΑΡΤΙΧΛΕ ΕΣ.**

Τηε Ινδιανσ ηερειν ναμεδ αγρεε τηατ ωηεν τηε αγενχψ ηουσε ανδ οτηερ βυιλδινγσ σηαλλ βε χονστρυκτεδ ον τηε ρεσερπατιον ναμεδ, τηεψ ωιλλ ρεγαρδ σαιδ ρεσερπατιον τηειρ περμανεντ ηομε, ανδ τηεψ ωιλλ μακε νο περμανεντ σεττλεμεντ ελσεωηερε; βυτ τηεψ σηαλλ ηαψε τηε ριγητ, συβφεχτ το τηε χονδιτιονσ ανδ μοδιφιχατιονσ οφ τηισ τρεατψ, το ηυντ, ασ στιπυλατεδ ιν [Αρτιχλε ΕΙ](#) ηερεοφ.

## **ΑΡΤΙΧΛΕ ΕΣΙ.**

Τηε Υνιτεδ Στατεσ ηερεβψ αγρεεσ ανδ στιπυλατεσ τηατ τηε χουντρψ νορτη οφ τηε Νορτη Πλαττε ριπερ ανδ εαστ οφ τηε συμμιτσ οφ τηε Βιγ Ηορν μουνταινσ σηαλλ βε ηελδ ανδ χονσιδερεδ το βε υνχεδεδ. Ινδιαν τερριτορψ, ανδ αλσο στιπυλατεσ ανδ αγρεεσ τηατ νο ωηιτε περσον ορ περσονσ σηαλλ βε περμιττεδ το σεττλε υπον ορ οχχυψ ανψ πορτιον οφ τηε σαμε; ορ ωιτηουτ τηε χονσεντ οφ τηε Ινδιανσ, φιρστ ηαδ ανδ οβταινεδ, το πασσ τηρουγη τηε σαμε; ανδ ιτ ισ φυρτηερ αγρεεδ βψ τηε Υνιτεδ Στατεσ, τηατ ωιτηιν νινετψ δαψσ αφτερ τηε χονχλυσιον οφ πεαχε ωιτη αλλ τηε βανδσ οφ τηε Σιουξ νατιον, τηε μιλιταρψ ποστσ νοω εσταβλισηεδ ιν τηε τερριτορψ ιν τηισ αρτιχλε ναμεδ σηαλλ βε αβανδονεδ, ανδ τηατ τηε ροαδ λεαδινγ το τηεμ ανδ βψ τηεμ το τηε σεττλεμεντσ ιν τηε Τερριτορψ οφ Μονταννα σηαλλ βε χλοσεδ.

## **ΑΡΤΙΧΛΕ ΕΣΙΙ.**

Ιτ ισ ηερεβψ εξπρεσσηψ υνδερστοοδ ανδ αγρεεδ βψ ανδ βετωεεν τηε ρεσπεχτιψε παρτιεσ το τηισ τρεατψ τηατ τηε εξεχυτιον οφ τηισ τρεατψ ανδ ιτσ ρατιφιχατιον βψ τηε Υνιτεδ Στατεσ Σενατε σηαλλ ηαψε τηε εφφεχτ, ανδ σηαλλ βε χονστρυεδ ασ αβρογατινγ ανδ αννυλλινγ αλλ τρεατιεσ ανδ αγρεεμεντσ ηερετοφορε εντερεδ ιντο βετωεεν τηε ρεσπεχτιψε παρτιεσ ηερετο, σο φαρ ασ συχη τρεατιεσ ανδ αγρεεμεντσ οβλιγατε τηε Υνιτεδ Στατεσ το φυρνιση ανδ προπιδε μονεψ, χλοτηινγ, ορ οτηερ αρτιχλεσ οφ προπερτψ το συχη Ινδιανσ ανδ βανδσ οφ Ινδιανσ ασ βεχομε παρτιεσ το τηισ τρεατψ, βυτ νο φυρτηερ.

Ιν τεστιμονψ οφ αλλ ωηιχη, ωε, τηε σαιδ χομμισσιονερσ, ανδ ωε, τηε χιεφσ ανδ ηεαδμεν οφ τηε Βρυλε βανδ οφ τηε Σιουξ νατιον, ηαψε ηερευντο σετ ουρ ηανδσ ανδ σεαλσ ατ Φορτ Λαραμιε, Δακοτα Τερριτορψ, τηισ τωεντψ-νιντη δαψ οφ Απριλ, ιν τηε ψεαρ ονε τηουσανδ ειγητ ηυνδρεδ ανδ σιξιτψ-ειγητ.



Ν. Γ. ΤΑΨΛΟΡ,  
Ω. Τ. ΣΗΕΡΜΑΝ,  
Λιευτεναντ Γενεραλ  
ΩΜ. Σ. ΗΑΡΝΕΨ,  
Βρεπηετ Μαφορ Γενεραλ Υ.Σ.Α.  
ΘΟΗΝ Β. ΣΑΝΒΟΡΝ,  
Σ. Φ. ΤΑΠΠΑΝ,  
Χ. Χ. ΑΥΓΥΡ,  
Βρεπηετ Μαφορ Γενεραλ  
ΑΛΦΡΕΔ Η. ΤΕΡΡΨ,  
Βρεπηετ Μαφορ Γενεραλ Υ.Σ.Α.  
Αττεστ:  
Α. Σ. Η. ΩΗΙΤΕ, Σεχροεταρψ.

Εξεχυτεδ ον τηε παρτ οφ τηε Βρυλε βανδ οφ Σιουξ βψ τηε χηιεφσ ανδ ηεαδμαν ωηοσε ναμεσ αρε ηερετο αννεξεδ, τηεψ βεινγ τηερευντο δυλψ αυτηοριζεδ, ατ Φορτ Λαρααμει, Δ. Τ., τηε τωεντη-νιντη δαψ οφ Απριλ, ιν τηε ψεαρ Α. Δ. 1868.

ΜΑ-ΖΑ-ΠΟΝ-ΚΑΣΚΑ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ, Ιρον Σηελλ.  
ΩΑΗ-ΠΑΤ-ΣΗΑΗ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ, Ρεδ Λεαφ.  
ΗΑΗ-ΣΑΗ-ΠΑΗ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ, Βλαχκ Ηορν.  
ΖΙΝ-ΤΑΗ-ΓΑΗ-ΛΑΤ-ΩΑΗ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ, Σποττεδ Ταιλ.  
ΖΙΝ-ΤΑΗ-ΓΚΑΗ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ, Ωηιτε Ταιλ.  
ΜΕ-ΩΑΗ-ΤΑΗ-ΝΕ-ΗΟ-ΣΚΑΗ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ, Ταλλ Μαν.  
ΣΗΕ-ΧΗΑ-ΧΗΑΤ-ΚΑΗ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ, Βαδ Λεφτ Ηανδ.  
ΝΟ-ΜΑΗ-ΝΟ-ΠΑΗ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ, Τωο ανδ Τωο.  
ΤΑΗ-ΤΟΝΚΑ-ΣΚΑΗ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ, Ωηιτε Βυλλ.  
ΧΟΝ-ΡΑ-ΩΑΣΗΤΑ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ, Πρεττηψ Χοον.  
ΗΑ-ΧΑΗ-ΧΑΗ-ΣΗΕ-ΧΗΑΗ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ, Βαδ Ελκ.  
ΩΑ-ΗΑ-ΚΑ-ΖΑΗ-ΙΣΗ-ΤΑΗ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ, Εψε Λανχε.  
ΜΑ-ΤΟ-ΗΑ-ΚΕ-ΤΑΗ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ, Βεαρ τηατ λοοκσ βεηινδ.  
ΒΕΛΛΑ-ΤΟΝΚΑ-ΤΟΝΚΑ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ, Βιγ Παρτισαν.  
ΜΑΗ-ΤΟ-ΗΟ-ΗΟΝΚΑ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ, Σωιφτ Βεαρ.  
ΤΟ-ΩΙΣ-ΝΕ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ, Χολδ Πλαχε.  
ΙΣΗ-ΤΑΗ-ΣΚΑΗ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ, Ωηιτε Εψε.  
ΜΑ-ΤΑ-ΛΟΟ-ΖΑΗ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ, Φαστ Βεαρ.  
ΑΣ-ΗΑΗ-ΗΑΗ-ΝΑΗ-ΣΗΕ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ, Στανδινγ Ελκ.  
ΧΑΝ-ΤΕ-ΤΕ-ΚΙ-ΨΑ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ, Τηε Βραψε Ηεαρτ.  
ΣΗΥΝΚΑ-ΣΗΑΤΟΝ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ, Δαψ Ηαοκ.  
ΤΑΤΑΝΚΑ-ΩΑΚΟΝ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ, Σαχροεδ Βυλλ.  
ΜΑΠΙΑ ΣΗΑΤΟΝ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ, Ηαοκ Χλουδ.  
ΜΑ-ΣΗΑ-Α-ΟΩ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ, Στανδσ ανδ Χομεσ.  
ΣΗΟΝ-ΚΑ-ΤΟΝ-ΚΑ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ, Βιγ Δογ.  
Αττεστ:  
ΑΣΗΤΟΝ Σ. Η. ΩΗΙΤΕ, Σεχροεταρψ οφ Χομμισσιον.

ΓΕΟΡΓΕ Β. ΩΙΤΗΣ, Πηονογραπτηερ το Χομμισσιον.  
ΓΕΟ. Η. ΗΟΛΤΖΜΑΝ.  
ΘΟΗΝ Δ. ΗΟΩΛΑΝΔ.  
ΘΑΜΕΣ Χ. ΟΞΧΟΝΝΟΡ.  
ΧΗΑΡ. Ε. ΓΥΕΡΝ, Ιντερπρετερ.  
ΛΕΟΝ Τ. ΠΑΛΛΑΡΔΨ, Ιντερπρετερ.  
ΝΙΧΗΟΛΑΣ ΘΑΝΙΣ, Ιντερπρετερ.

Εξεχυτεδ ον τηε παρτ οφ τηε Ογαλλαλλα βανδ οφ Σιουξ βψ τηε χηιεφσ ανδ ηεαδμεν ωηοσε ναμε  
σ αρε ηερετο συβσχυριβεδ, τηεψ βεινγ τηερευντο δυλψ αυτηοριζεδ, ατ Φορτ Λαραμιε, τηε 25τη δαψ ο  
φ Μαψ, ιν τηε ψεαρ Α. Δ. 1868.

ΤΑΗ-ΣΗΥΝ-ΚΑ-ΧΟ-ΘΥΙ-ΠΑΗ, ηισ μαρκ, Μαν-αφραιδ-οφ-ηισ-ηορσεσ.  
ΣΗΑ-ΤΟΝ-ΣΚΑΗ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ, Ωηιτε Ηαωκ.  
ΣΗΑ-ΤΟΝ-ΣΑΠΑΗ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ, Βλαχκ Ηαωκ.  
ΕΓΑ-ΜΟΝ-ΤΟΝ-ΚΑ-ΣΑΠΑΗ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ, Βλαχκ Τιγερ  
ΟΗ-ΩΑΗ-ΣΗΕ-ΧΗΑ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ, Βαδ Ωουνδ.  
ΠΑΗ-ΓΕΕ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ, Γρασσ.  
ΩΑΗ-ΝΟΝ ΣΑΗ-ΧΗΕ-ΓΕΗ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ, Γηοστ Ηεαρτ.  
ΧΟΜΕΧΗ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ, Χρω.  
ΟΗ-ΗΕ-ΤΕ-ΚΑΗ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ, Τηε Βραψε.  
ΤΑΗ-ΤΟΝ-ΚΑΗ-ΗΕ-ΨΟ-ΤΑ-ΚΑΗ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ, Σιττινγ Βυλλ.  
ΣΗΟΝ-ΚΑ-ΟΗ-ΩΑΗ-ΜΕΝ-ΨΕ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ, Ωηιρλωινδ Δογ.  
ΗΑ-ΚΑΗ-ΚΑΗ-ΤΑΗ-ΜΙΕΧΗ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ, Ποορ Ελκ.  
ΩΑΜ-ΒΥ-ΛΕΕ-ΩΑΗ-ΚΟΝ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ, Μεδιχινε Εαγλε.  
ΧΗΟΝ-ΓΑΗ-ΜΑ-ΗΕ-ΤΟ-ΗΑΝΣ-ΚΑ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ, Ηιγη Ωολφ.  
ΩΑΗ-ΣΕΧΗΥΝ-ΤΑ-ΣΗΥΝ-ΚΑΗ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ, Αμεριχαν Ηορσε.  
ΜΑΗ-ΚΑΗ-ΜΑΗ-ΗΑ-ΜΑΚ-ΝΕΑΡ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ, Μαν τηατ ωαλκσ υνδερ τηε γρουνδ.  
ΜΑΗ-ΤΟ-ΤΟΩ-ΠΑΗ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ, Φουρ Βεαρσ.  
ΜΑ-ΤΟ-ΩΕΕ-ΣΗΑ-ΚΤΑ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ, Ονε τηατ κιλλσ τηε βεαρ.  
ΟΗ-ΤΑΗ-ΚΕΕ-ΤΟΚΑ-ΩΕΕ-ΧΗΑΚΤΑ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ, Ονε τηατ κιλλσ ιν α ηαρδ πλαχε.  
ΤΑΗ-ΤΟΝ-ΚΑΗ-ΤΑ-ΜΙΕΧΗ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ, Τηε Ποορ Βυλλ.  
ΟΗ-ΗΥΝΣ-ΕΕ-ΓΑ-ΝΟΝ-ΣΚΕΝ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ, Μαδ Σηαδε.  
ΣΗΑΗ-ΤΟΝ-ΟΗ-ΝΑΗ-ΟΜ-ΜΙΝΝΕ-ΝΕ-ΟΗ-ΜΙΝΝΕ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ, Ωηιρλιγγ ηαωκ.  
ΜΑΗ-ΤΟ-ΧΗΥΝ-ΚΑ-ΟΗ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ, Βεαρξσ Βαχκ.  
ΧΗΕ-ΤΟΝ-ΩΕΕ-ΚΟΗ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ, Φοολ Ηαωκ.  
ΩΑΗ-ΗΟΗ-ΚΕ-ΖΑ-ΑΗ-ΗΑΗ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ,  
ΕΗ-ΤΟΝ-ΚΑΗ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ, Βιγ Μουτη.  
ΜΑ-ΠΑΗ-ΧΗΕ-ΤΑΗ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ, Βαδ Ηανδ.  
ΩΑΗ-ΚΕ-ΨΥΝ-ΣΗΑΗ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ, Ρεδ Τηυνδερ.  
ΩΑΚ-ΣΑΗ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ, Ονε τηατ Χυτσ Οφφ.  
ΧΗΑΗ-ΝΟΜ-ΘΥΙ-ΨΑΗ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ, Ονε τηατ Πρεσεντσ τηε Πιπε.  
ΩΑΗ-ΚΕ-ΚΕ-ΨΑΝ-ΠΥΗ-ΤΑΗ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ, Φιρε Τηυνδερ.  
ΜΑΗ-ΤΟ-ΝΟΝΚ-ΠΑΗ-ΖΕ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ, Βεαρ ωιτη Ψελλω Εαρσ.  
ΧΟΝ-ΡΕΕ-ΤΕΗ-ΚΑ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ, Τηε Λιττλε Χρω.

HE-HYP-PAH-TOH, ηισ Ξ μαρκ, Τηε Βλυε Ωαρ Χλυβ.  
ΣΗΟΝ-ΚΕΕ-ΤΟΗ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ, Τηε Βλυε Ηορσε.  
ΩΑΜ-ΒΑΛΛΑ-ΟΗ-ΧΟΝΘΥΟ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ, Θυιγκ Εαγλε.  
ΤΑ-ΤΟΝΚΑ-ΣΥΠΠΑ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ, Βλαγκ Βυλλ.  
ΜΟΗ-ΤΟΗ-ΗΑ-ΣΗΕ-ΝΑ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ, Τηε Βεαρ Ηιδε.

Αττεστ:

Σ. Ε. ΩΑΡΔ.

ΘΑΣ. Χ. ΟΞΧΟΝΝΟΡ.

Θ. Μ. ΣΗΕΡΩΟΟΔ.

Ω. Χ. ΣΛΙΧΕΡ.

ΣΑΜ ΔΕΟΝ.

Η. Μ. ΜΑΤΗΕΩΣ.

ΘΟΣΕΠΗ ΒΙΣΣ

ΝΙΧΗΟΛΑΣ ΘΑΝΙΣ, Ιντερπρετερ.

ΛΕΦΡΟΨ ΘΟΤΤ, Ιντερπρετερ.

ΑΝΤΟΙΝΕ ΘΑΝΙΣ, Ιντερπρετερ.

Εξεχυτεδ ον τηε παρτ οφ τηε Μιννεχονφου βανδ οφ Σιουξ βψ τηε χηιεφσ ανδ ηεαδμεν ωηοσε να μεσ αρε ηερευντο συβσχριβεδ, τηεψ βεινγ τηερευντο δυλψ αυτηοριζεδ.

ΗΕΗ-ΩΟΝ-ΓΕ-ΧΗΑΤ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ, Ονε Ηορν.  
ΟΗ-ΠΟΝ-ΑΗ-ΤΑΗ-Ε-ΜΑΝΝΕ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ, Τηε Ελκ τηατ Βελλοωσ Ωαλκινγ.  
ΗΕΗ-ΗΟ-ΛΑΗ-ΖΕΗ-ΧΗΑ-ΣΚΑΗ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ, Ψουγγ Ωηιτε Βυλλ.  
ΩΑΗ-ΧΗΑΗ-ΧΗΥΜ-ΚΑΗ-ΧΟΗ-ΚΕΕΠΑΗ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ, Ονε τηατ ισ Αφραιδ οφ Σηιελδ.  
ΗΕ-ΗΟΝ-ΝΕ-ΣΗΑΚΤΑ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ, Τηε Ολδ Οωλ.  
ΜΟΧ-ΠΕ-Α-ΤΟΗ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ, Βλυε Χλουδ.  
ΟΗ-ΠΟΝΓ-ΓΕ-ΛΕ-ΣΚΑΗ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ, Σποττεδ Ελκ.  
ΤΑΗ-ΤΟΝΚ-ΚΑ-ΗΟΝ-ΚΕ-ΣΧΗΥΕ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ, Σλωω βυλλ.  
ΣΗΟΝΚ-Α-ΝΕΕ-ΣΗΑΗ-ΣΗΑΗ-ΑΤΑΗ-ΠΕ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ, Τηε Δογ Χηιεφ.  
ΜΑ-ΤΟ-ΤΑΗ-ΤΑ-ΤΟΝΚ-ΚΑ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ, Βυλλ Βεαρ.  
ΩΟΜ-ΒΕΗ-ΛΕ-ΤΟΝ-ΚΑΗ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ, Τηε Βιγ Εαγλε.  
ΜΑΤΟΗ, ΕΗ-ΣΧΗΝΕ-ΛΑΗ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ, Τηε Λονε Βεαρ.  
ΜΑ-ΤΟΗ-ΟΗ-ΗΕ-ΤΟ-ΚΕΗ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ, Τηε Βραψε Βεαρ.  
ΕΗ-ΧΗΕ-ΜΑ-ΚΕΗ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ, Τηε Ρυννερ.  
ΤΙ-ΚΙ-ΨΑ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ, Τηε Ηαρδ.  
ΗΕ-ΜΑ-ΖΑ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ, Ιρον Ηορν.

Αττεστ:

ΘΑΣ. Χ. ΟΞΧΟΝΝΟΡ,

ΩΜ. Δ. ΒΡΟΩΝ,

ΝΙΧΗΟΛΑΣ ΘΑΝΙΣ,

ΑΝΤΟΙΝΕ ΘΑΝΙΣ,

Ιντερπρετερο.

Εξεχυτεδ ον τηε παρτ οφ τηε Ψανχτοναισ βανδ οφ Σιουξ βψ τηε χηιεφσ ανδ ηεαδμεν ωηοσε ναμ εσ αρε ηερετο συβσχριβεδ, τηεψ βεινγ τηερευντο δυλψ αυτηοριζεδ:

ΜΑΗ-ΤΟ-NON-ΠΑΗ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ, Τωο Βεαρσ.  
ΜΑ-ΤΟ-ΗΝΑ-ΣΚΙΝ-ΨΑ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ, Μαδ Βεαρ.  
ΗΕ-Ο-ΠΥ-ΖΑ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ, Λουζψ.  
ΑΗ-ΚΕ-ΧΗΕ-ΤΑΗ-ΧΗΕ-ΚΑ-ΔΑΝ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ, Λιττλε Σολδιερ.  
ΜΑΗ-ΤΟ-Ε-ΤΑΝ-ΧΗΑΝ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ, Χηιεφ Βεαρ.  
ΧΥ-ΩΙ-ΤΟ-ΩΙΑ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ, Ροττεν Στομαχη.  
ΣΚΥΝ-ΚΑ-ΩΕ-ΤΚΟ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ, Φοολ Δογ.  
ΙΣΗ-ΤΑ-ΣΑΠ-ΠΑΗ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ, Βλαχκ Εψε.  
ΙΗ-ΤΑΝ-ΧΗΑΝ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ, Τηε Χηιεφ.  
Ι-Α-ΩΙ-ΧΑ-ΚΑ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ, Τηε Ονε ωηο Τελλσ τηε Τρυτη.  
ΑΗ-ΚΕ-ΧΗΕ-ΤΑΗ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ, Τηε Σολδιερ.  
ΤΑ-ΣΗΙ-ΝΑ-ΓΙ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ, Ψελλοω Ροβε.  
ΝΑΗ-ΠΕ-ΤΟΝ-ΚΑ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ, Βιγ Ηανδ.  
ΧΗΑΝ-ΤΕΕ-ΩΕ-ΚΤΟ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ, Φοολ Ηεαρτ.  
ΗΟΗ-ΓΑΝ-ΣΑΗ-ΠΑ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ, Βλαχκ Χατφιση.  
ΜΑΗ-ΤΟ-ΩΑΗ-ΚΑΝ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ, Μεδιχινε Βεαρ.  
ΣΗΥΝ-ΚΑ-ΚΑΝ-ΣΗΑ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ, Ρεδ Ηορσε.  
ΩΑΝ-ΡΟΔΕ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ, Τηε Εαγλε.  
ΧΑΝ-ΗΠΙ-ΣΑ-ΠΑ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ, Βλαχκ Τομαηαοκ.  
ΩΑΡ-ΗΕ-ΛΕ-ΡΕ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ, Ψελλοω Εαγλε.  
ΧΗΑ-ΤΟΝ-ΧΗΕ-ΧΑ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ, Σμαλλ Ηαοκ, ορ Λονγ Φαρε.  
ΣΗΥ-ΓΕΡ-ΜΟΝ-Ε-ΤΟΟ-ΗΑ-ΣΚΑ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ, Φαλλ Ωολφ.  
ΜΑ-ΤΟ-Υ-ΤΑΗ-ΚΑΗ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ, Σιττινγ Βεαρ.  
ΗΙ-ΗΑ-ΧΑΗ-ΓΕ-ΝΑ-ΣΚΕΝΕ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ, Μαδ Ελκ.  
Αραπαηοεσ.  
ΛΙΤΤΛΕ ΧΗΙΕΦ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ.  
ΤΑΛΛ ΒΕΑΡ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ.  
ΤΟΠ ΜΑΝ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ.  
ΝΕΞΑ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ.  
ΤΗΕ ΩΟΥΝΔΕΔ ΒΕΑΡ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ.  
ΩΗΙΡΑΩΙΝΔ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ.  
ΤΗΕ ΦΟΞ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ.  
ΤΗΕ ΔΟΓ ΒΙΓ ΜΟΥΤΗ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ.  
ΣΠΟΤΤΕΔ ΩΟΛΦ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ.  
ΣΟΡΡΕΛ ΗΟΡΣΕ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ.  
ΒΛΑΧΚ ΧΟΑΛ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ.  
ΒΙΓ ΩΟΛΦ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ.  
ΚΝΟΧΚ-ΚΝΕΕ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ.  
ΒΛΑΧΚ ΧΡΟΩ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ.  
ΤΗΕ ΛΟΝΕ ΟΛΔ ΜΑΝ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ.  
ΠΑΥΛ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ.  
ΒΛΑΧΚ ΒΥΛΛ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ.  
ΒΙΓ ΤΡΑΧΚ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ.  
ΤΗΕ ΦΟΟΤ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ.  
ΒΛΑΧΚ ΩΗΙΤΕ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ.

ΨΕΛΛΟΩ ΗΑΙΡ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ.

ΛΙΤΤΛΕ ΣΗΙΕΛΔ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ.

ΒΛΑΧΚ ΒΕΑΡ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ.

ΩΟΛΦ ΜΟΧΑΣΣΙΝ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ.

ΒΙΓ ΡΟΒΕ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ.

ΩΟΛΦ ΧΗΙΕΦ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ.

Ωιτνεσσεσ:

ΡΟΒΕΡΤ Π. ΜΧΚΙΒΒΙΝ,

Χαπταιν 4τη Ινφαντρψ, ανδ Βπτ. Λιευτ. Χολ. Υ. Σ. Α.,

Χομμανδινγ Φορτ Λαραμιε.

ΩΜ. Η. ΠΟΩΕΛΛ,

Βρεπτετ Μαφορ, Χαπταιν 4τη Ινφαντρψ.

ΗΕΝΡΨ Ω. ΠΑΤΤΕΡΣΟΝ,

Χαπταιν 4τη Ινφαντρψ.

ΤΗΕΟ Ε. ΤΡΥΕ,

Σεχονδ Λιευτεναντ 4τη Ινφαντρψ.

Ω. Γ. ΒΥΛΛΟΧΚ.

ΦΟΡΤ ΛΑΡΑΜΙΕ, ΩΨΟΜΙΝΓ ΤΕΡΡΙΤΟΡΨ

Νοπεμβερ 6, 1868.

ΜΑΗ-ΠΙ-ΑΗ-ΛΥ-ΤΑΗ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ, Ρεδ Χλουδ.

ΩΑ-ΚΙ-ΑΗ-ΩΕ-ΧΗΑ-ΣΗΑΗ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ, Τηυνδερ Μαν.

ΜΑ-ΖΑΗ-ΖΑΗ-ΓΕΗ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ, Ιρον Χανε.

ΩΑ-ΥΜΒΛΕ-ΩΗΨ-ΩΑ-ΚΑ-ΤΥΨΑΗ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ, Ηιγη Εαγλε.

ΚΟ-ΚΕ-ΠΑΗ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ, Μαν Αφραιδ.

ΩΑ-ΚΙ-ΑΗ-ΩΑ-ΚΟΥ-ΑΗ, ηισ Ξ μαρκ, Τηυνδερ Φλψινγ Ρυννινγ.

Ωιτνεσσεσ:

Ω. ΜΧΕ. ΔΨΕ,

Βρεπτετ Χολονελ Υ. Σ. Αρμψ,

Χομμανδινγ.

Α. Β. ΧΑΙΝ,

Χαπταιν 4τη Ινφαντρψ, Βρεπτετ Μαφορ Υ. Σ. Αρμψ.

ΡΟΒΤ. Π. ΜΧΚΙΒΒΙΝ,

Χαπταιν 4τη Ινφαντρψ, Βπτ. Λιευτ. Χολ. Υ. Σ. Αρμψ.

ΘΝΟ. ΜΙΛΛΕΡ,

Χαπταιν 4τη Ινφαντρψ.

Γ. Α. ΛΥΗΝ,

Φιρστ Λιευτεναντ 4τη Ινφαντρψ, Βπτ. Χαπτ. Υ. Σ. Αρμψ.

Η. Χ. ΣΛΟΑΝ,

Σεχονδ Λιευτεναντ 4τη Ινφαντρψ.

## Treaty With the Six Nations 1789

*Articles of a treaty made at Fort Harmar, the ninth day of January, in the year of our Lord one thousand seven hundred and eighty-nine, between Arthur St. Clair, esquire, Governor of the territory of the United States of America, northwest of the river Ohio, and Commissioner plenipotentiary of the said United States, for removing all causes of controversy, regulating trade, and settling boundaries, between the Indian nations in the northerly department and the said United States, of the one part, and the sachems and warriors of the Six Nations, of the other part:*

### ART. 1.

WHEREAS the United States, in congress assembled, did, by their commissioners, Oliver Wolcott, Richard Butler, and Arthur Lee, esquires, duly appointed for that purpose, at a [treaty](#) held with the said Six Nations, viz: with the Mohawks, Oneidas, Onondagas, Tuscaroras, Cayugas, and Senekas, at fort Stanwix, on the twenty-second day of October, one thousand seven hundred and eighty-four, give peace to the said nations, and receive them into their friendship and protection: And whereas the said nations have now agreed to and with the said Arthur St. Clair, to renew and confirm all the engagements and stipulations entered into at the before mentioned [treaty at fort Stanwix](#): and whereas it was then and there agreed, between the United States of America and the said Six Nations, that a boundary line should be fixed between the lands of the said Six Nations and the territory of the said United States, which boundary line is as follows, viz: Beginning at the mouth of a creek, about four miles east of Niagara, called Ononwayea, or Johnston's Landing Place, upon the lake named by the Indians Oswego, and by us Ontario; from thence southerly, in a direction always four miles east of the carrying place, between lake Erie and lake Ontario, to the mouth of Tehoseroton, or Buffalo creek, upon lake Erie; thence south, to the northern boundary of the state of Pennsylvania; thence west, to the end of the said north boundary; thence south, along the west boundary of the said state to the river Ohio. The said line, from the mouth of Ononwayea to the Ohio, shall be the western boundary of the lands of the Six Nations, so that the Six Nations shall and do yield to the United States, all claim to the country west of the said boundary; and then they shall be secured in the possession of the lands they inhabit east, north, and south of the same, reserving only six miles square, round the fort of Oswego, for the support of the same. The said Six Nations, except the Mohawks none of whom have attended at this time, for and in consideration of the peace then granted to them, the presents they then received, as well as in consideration of a quantity of goods, to the value of three thousand dollars, now delivered to them by the said Arthur St. Clair, the receipt whereof they do hereby acknowledge, do hereby renew and confirm the said boundary line in the words beforementioned, to the end that it may be and remain as a division line between the lands of the said Six Nations and the territory of the United States, forever. And the undersigned Indians, as well in their own names as in the name of their respective tribes and nations, their heirs and descendants, for the considerations beforementioned, do release, quit claim, relinquish, and cede, to the United States of America, all the lands west of the said boundary or division line, and between the said line and the strait, from the mouth of Ononwayea and Buffalo Creek, for them, the said United States of America, to have and to hold the same, in true and absolute propriety, forever.

## **ART. 2.**

The United States of America confirm to the Six Nations all the lands which they inhabit, lying east and north of the beforementioned boundary line, and relinquish and quit claim to the same and every part thereof, excepting only six miles square round the fort of Oswego, which six miles square round said fort is again reserved to the United States by these presents.

## **ART. 3.**

The Oneida and Tuscarora nations, are also again secured and confirmed in the possession of their respective lands.

## **ART. 4.**

The United States of America renew and confirm the peace and friendship entered into with the Six Nations, (except the Mohawks) at the [treaty](#) beforementioned, held at fort Stanwix, declaring the same to be perpetual. And if the Mohawks shall, within six months, declare their assent to the same, they shall be considered as included.

Done at Harmar, on the Muskingum, the day and year first above written.

In witness whereof, the parties have hereunto, interchangeably, set their hands and seals.

Ar. St. Clair,  
Cageaga, or Dogs Round the Fire,  
Sawedowa, or The Blast,  
Kiondushowa, or Swimming Fish,  
Oneahye, or Lancing Feather  
Sohaeas, or Falling Mountain,  
Otachsaka, or Broken Tomahawk, his x mark,  
Tekahias, or Long Tree, his x mark,  
Oneensetee, or Loaded Man, his x mark,  
Kiahtulaho, or Snake Aqueia, or Bandy Legs Kiandogewa, or Big Tree, his x mark,  
Owenewa, or Thrown in the Water his x mark  
Gyantwaia, or Corn planter, his x mark,  
Gyasota, or Big Cross, his x mark,  
Kannassee, or New Arrow,  
Achiout, or Half Town,  
Anachout, or The Wasp, his x mark,  
Chishekoa, or Wood Bug, his x mark,  
Sessewa, or Big Bale of a Kettle,  
Sciahowa, or Council Keeper,  
Tewanias, or Broken Twig  
Sonachshowa, or Full Moon

Cachunwas&e, or Twenty Canoes  
Hickonquash, or Tearing asunder,

In presence of-

Jos. Harmar, lieutenant-colonel commanding First Regiment and brigadier-general by brevet,

Richard Butler,

Jno. Gibson,

Will. M'Curdy, captain,

Ed. Denny, ensign First U. S. Regiment,

A. Hartshorn, ensign,

Robt. Thompson, ensign, First U. S. Regiment,

Fran. Belle, ensign,

Joseph Nicholas.

## **SEPARATE ARTICLE.**

Should a robbery or murder be committed by an Indian or Indians of the Six Nations, upon the citizens or subjects of the United States, or by the citizens or subjects of the United States, or any of them, upon any of the Indians of the said nations, the parties accused of the same shall be tried, and if found guilty, be punished according to the laws of the state, or of the territory of the United States, as the case may be, where the same was committed. And should any horses be stolen, either by the Indians of the said nations, from the citizens or subjects of the United States, or any of them, or by any of the said citizens or subjects from any of the said Indians, they may be reclaimed into whose possession soever they may have come; and, upon due proof, shall be restored, any sale in open market notwithstanding; and the persons convicted shall be punished with the utmost severity the laws will admit. And the said nations engage to deliver the persons that may be accused, of their nations, of either of the beforementioned crimes, at the nearest post of the United States, if the crime was committed within the territory of the United States; or to the civil authority of the state, if it shall have happened within any of the United States.



# TREATY OF FORT LARAMIE

*September 17, 1851*

Articles of a treaty made and concluded at Fort Laramie, in the Indian Territory, between D. D. Mitchell, superintendent of Indian affairs, and Thomas Fitzpatrick, Indian agent, commissioners specially appointed and authorized by the President of the United States, of the first part, and the chiefs, headmen, and braves of the following Indian nations, residing south of the Missouri River, east of the Rocky Mountains, and north of the lines of Texas and New Mexico, viz, the Sioux or Dahcotahs, Cheyennes, Arrapahoes, Crows, Assinaboines, Gros-Ventre Mandans, and Arrickaras, parties of the second part, on the seventeenth day of September, A.D. one thousand eight hundred and fifty-one. (a)

**ARTICLE 1.** The aforesaid nations, parties to this treaty, having assembled for the purpose of establishing and confirming peaceful relations amongst themselves, do hereby covenant and agree to abstain in future from all hostilities whatever against each other, to maintain good faith and friendship in all their mutual intercourse, and to make an effective and lasting peace.

**ARTICLE 2.** The aforesaid nations do hereby recognize the right of the United States Government to establish roads, military and other posts, within their respective territories.

**ARTICLE 3.** In consideration of the rights and privileges acknowledged in the preceding article, the United States bind themselves to protect the aforesaid Indian nations against the commission of all depredations by the people of the said United States, after the ratification of this treaty.

**ARTICLE 4.** The aforesaid Indian nations do hereby agree and bind themselves to make restitution or satisfaction for any wrongs committed, after the ratification of this treaty, by any band or individual of their people, on the people of the United States, whilst lawfully residing in or passing through their respective territories.

**ARTICLE 5.** The aforesaid Indian nations do hereby recognize and acknowledge the following tracts of country, included within the metes and boundaries hereinafter designated, as their respective territories, viz;

The territory of the Sioux or Dahcotah Nation, commencing the mouth of the White Earth River, on the Missouri River; thence in a southwesterly direction to the forks of the Platte River; thence up the north fork of the Platte River to a point known as the Red Butts, or where the road leaves the river; thence along the range of mountains known as the Black Hills, to the head-waters of Heart River; thence down Heart River to its mouth; and thence down the Missouri River to the place of beginning.

The territory of the Gros Ventre, Mandans, and Arrickaras Nations, commencing at the mouth of Heart River; thence up the Missouri River to the mouth of the Yellowstone River; thence up the Yellowstone River to the mouth of Powder River in a southeasterly direction,

to the head-waters of the Little Missouri River; thence along the Black Hills to the head of Heart River, and thence down Heart River to the place of beginning.

The territory of the Assinaboin Nation, commencing at the mouth of Yellowstone River; thence up the Missouri River to the mouth of the Muscle-shell River; thence from the mouth of the Muscle-shell River in a southeasterly direction until it strikes the head-waters of Big Dry Creek; thence down that creek to where it empties into the Yellowstone River, nearly opposite the mouth of Powder River, and thence down the Yellowstone River to the place of beginning.

The territory of the Blackfoot Nation, commencing at the mouth of Muscle-shell River; thence up the Missouri River to its source; thence along the main range of the Rocky Mountains, in a southerly direction, to the head-waters of the northern source of the Yellowstone River; thence down the Yellowstone River to the mouth of Twenty-five Yard Creek; thence across to the head-waters of the Muscle-shell River, and thence down the Muscle-shell River to the place of beginning.

The territory of the Crow Nation, commencing at the mouth of Powder River on the Yellowstone; thence up Powder River to its source; thence along the main range of the Black Hills and Wind River Mountains to the head-waters of the Yellowstone River; thence down the Yellowstone River to the mouth of Twenty-five Yard Creek; thence to the head waters of the Muscle-shell River; thence down the Muscle-shell River to its mouth; thence to the head-waters of Big Dry Creek, and thence to its mouth.

The territory of the Cheyennes and Arrapahoes, commencing at the Red Bute, or the place where the road leaves the north fork of the Platte River; thence up the north fork of the Platte River to its source; thence along the main range of the Rocky Mountains to the head-waters of the Arkansas River; thence down the Arkansas River to the crossing of the Santa Fe' road; thence in a northwesterly direction to the forks of the Platte River, and thence up the Platte River to the place of beginning.

It is, however, understood that, in making this recognition and acknowledgement, the aforesaid Indian nations do not hereby abandon or prejudice any rights or claims they may have to other lands; and further, that they do not surrender the privilege of hunting, fishing, or passing over any of the tracts of country heretofore described.

**ARTICLE 6.** The parties to the second part of this treaty having selected principals or head-chiefs for their respective nations, through whom all national business will hereafter be conducted, do hereby bind themselves to sustain said chiefs and their successors during good behavior.

**ARTICLE 7.** In consideration of the treaty stipulations, and for the damages which have or may occur by reason thereof to the Indian nations, parties hereto, and for their maintenance and the improvement of their moral and social customs, the United States bind themselves to deliver to the said Indian nations the sum of fifty thousand dollars per annum for the term of ten years, with the right to continue the same at the discretion of the

President of the United States for a period not exceeding five years thereafter, in provisions merchandise, domestic animals, and agricultural implements, in such proportions as may be deemed best adapted to their condition by the President of the United States, to be distributed in proportion to the population of the aforesaid Indian nations.

**ARTICLE 8.** It is understood and agreed that should any of the Indian nations, parties to this treaty, violate any of the provisions thereof, the United States may withhold the whole or a portion of the annuities mentioned in the preceding article from the nation so offending, until, in the opinion of the President of the United States, proper satisfaction shall have been made.

In testimony whereof the said **D. D. Mitchell** and **Thomas Fitzpatrick** commissioners as aforesaid, and the chiefs, headmen, and braves, parties hereto, have set their hands and affixed their marks, on the day and at the place first above written.

**D. D. Mitchell**  
**Thomas Fitzpatrick**  
Commissioners.

**Assinaboines:**  
**Mah-toe-wit-ko**, his x mark,  
**Toe-tah-ki-eh-nan**, his x mark,

**Sioux:**  
**Mah-toe-wha-you-whey**, his x mark,  
**Mah-kah-toe-zah-zah**, his x mark,  
**Bel-o-ton-kah-tan-ga**, his x mark,  
**Nah-ka-pah-gi-gi**, his x mark,  
**Mak-toe-sah-bi-chis**, his x mark,  
**Meh-wha-tah-ni-hans-kah**, his x mark,

**Mandans and Gros Ventres:**  
**Nochk-pit-shi-toe-pish**, his x mark,  
**She-oh-mant-ho**, his x mark,

**Arickarees:**  
**Koun-hei-ti-shan**, his x mark,  
**Bi-atch-tah-wetch**, his x mark,

**Cheyennes:**  
**Wah-ha-nis-satta**, his x mark,  
**Voist-ti-toe-vetz**, his x mark,  
**Nahk-ko-me-ien**, his x mark,  
**Koh-kah-y-wh-cum-est**, his x mark,

In the presence of---

**Arrapahoes:**  
**Be-ah-te,-a-qui-sah**, his x mark,  
**Neb-ni-bah-seh-it**, his x mark,  
**Beh-kah-jay-beth-sah-es**, his x mark,

**A. B. Chambers**, secretary.  
**S. Cooper**, colonel, U. S. Army.  
**R. H. Chilton**, captain, First Drags.  
**Thomas Duncan**, captain, Mounted Rifiemen.  
**Thos. G. Rhett**, brevet captain R. M. R.  
**W. L. Elliott**, first lieutenant R. M. R.  
**C. Campbell**, interpreter for Sioux.  
**John S. Smith**, interpreter for Cheyennes.  
**Robert Meldrum**, interpreter for the Crows.  
**H. Culbertson**, interpreter for Assiniboines and Gros Ventres.  
**Francois L'Etalie**, interpreter for Arickarees.  
**John Pizelle**, interpreter for the Arrapahoes.  
**B. Gratz Brown**.  
**Robert Campbell**.  
**Edmond F. Chouteau**.

**Crows:**  
**Arra-tu-ri-sash**, his x mark,  
**Doh-chepit-seh-chi-es**, his x mark,

**(a) This treaty as signed was ratified by the Senate with an amendment changing the annuity in Article 7 from fifty to ten years, subject to acceptance by the tribes. Assent of all**

**tribes except the Crows was procured (see Upper Platte C., 570, 1853, Indian Office) and in subsequent agreements this treaty has been recognized as in force (see post p. 776).**

## **Fort Laramie Treaty 1868**

### **ARTICLES OF A TREATY MADE AND CONCLUDED BY AND BETWEEN**

Lieutenant General William T. Sherman, General William S. Harney, General Alfred H. Terry, General O. O. Augur, J. B. Henderson, Nathaniel G. Taylor, John G. Sanborn, and Samuel F. Tappan, duly appointed commissioners on the part of the United States, and the different bands of the Sioux Nation of Indians, by their chiefs and headmen, whose names are hereto subscribed, they being duly authorized to act in the premises.

#### **ARTICLE I.**

From this day forward all war between the parties to this agreement shall for ever cease. The government of the United States desires peace, and its honor is hereby pledged to keep it. The Indians desire peace, and they now pledge their honor to maintain it.

If bad men among the whites, or among other people subject to the authority of the United States, shall commit any wrong upon the person or property of the Indians, the United States will, upon proof made to the agent, and forwarded to the Commissioner of Indian Affairs at Washington city, proceed at once to cause the offender to be arrested and punished according to the laws of the United States, and also reimburse the injured person for the loss sustained.

If bad men among the Indians shall commit a wrong or depredation upon the person or property of any one, white, black, or Indian, subject to the authority of the United States, and at peace therewith, the Indians herein named solemnly agree that they will, upon proof made to their agent, and notice by him, deliver up the wrongdoer to the United States, to be tried and punished according to its laws, and, in case they willfully refuse so to do, the person injured shall be reimbursed for his loss from the annuities, or other moneys due or to become due to them under this or other treaties made with the United States; and the President, on advising with the Commissioner of Indian Affairs, shall prescribe such rules and regulations for ascertaining damages under the provisions of this article as in his judgment may be proper, but no one sustaining loss while violating the provisions of this treaty, or the laws of the United States, shall be reimbursed therefor.

#### **ARTICLE II.**

The United States agrees that the following district of country, to wit, viz: commencing on the east bank of the Missouri river where the 46th parallel of north latitude crosses the same, thence along low-water mark down said east bank to a point opposite where the northern line of the State of Nebraska strikes the river, thence west across said river, and along the northern line of Nebraska to the 104th degree of longitude west from Greenwich, thence north on said meridian to a point where the 46th parallel of north latitude intercepts the same, thence due east along said parallel to the place of beginning; and in addition thereto, all existing reservations of the east bank of said river, shall be and the same is, set apart for the absolute and undisturbed use and occupation of the Indians herein named, and for such other friendly tribes or individual Indians as from time to time

they may be willing, with the consent of the United States, to admit amongst them; and the United States now solemnly agrees that no persons, except those herein designated and authorized so to do, and except such officers, agents, and employees of the government as may be authorized to enter upon Indian reservations in discharge of duties enjoined by law, shall ever be permitted to pass over, settle upon, or reside in the territory described in this article, or in such territory as may be added to this reservation for the use of said Indians, and henceforth they will and do hereby relinquish all claims or right in and to any portion of the United States or Territories, except such as is embraced within the limits aforesaid, and except as hereinafter provided.

### **ARTICLE III.**

If it should appear from actual survey or other satisfactory examination of said tract of land that it contains less than 160 acres of tillable land for each person who, at the time, may be authorized to reside on it under the provisions of this treaty, and a very considerable number of such persons shall be disposed to commence cultivating the soil as farmers, the United States agrees to set apart, for the use of said Indians, as herein provided, such additional quantity of arable land, adjoining to said reservation, or as near to the same as it can be obtained, as may be required to provide the necessary amount.

### **ARTICLE IV.**

The United States agrees, at its own proper expense, to construct, at some place on the Missouri river, near the centre of said reservation where timber and water may be convenient, the following buildings, to wit, a warehouse, a store-room for the use of the agent in storing goods belonging to the Indians, to cost not less than \$2,500; an agency building, for the residence of the agent, to cost not exceeding \$3,000; a residence for the physician, to cost not more than \$3,000; and five other buildings, for a carpenter, farmer, blacksmith, miller, and engineer-each to cost not exceeding \$2,000; also, a school-house, or mission building, so soon as a sufficient number of children can be induced by the agent to attend school, which shall not cost exceeding \$5,000.

The United States agrees further to cause to be erected on said reservation, near the other buildings herein authorized, a good steam circular saw-mill, with a grist-mill and shingle machine attached to the same, to cost not exceeding \$8,000.

### **ARTICLE V.**

The United States agrees that the agent for said Indians shall in the future make his home at the agency building; that he shall reside among them, and keep an office open at all times for the purpose of prompt and diligent inquiry into such matters of complaint by and against the Indians as may be presented for investigation under the provisions of their treaty stipulations, as also for the faithful discharge of other duties enjoined on him by law. In all cases of depredation on person or property he shall cause the evidence to be taken in writing and forwarded, together with his findings, to the Commissioner of Indian Affairs, whose decision, subject to the revision of the Secretary of the Interior, shall be binding on the parties to this treaty.

## ARTICLE VI.

If any individual belonging to said tribes of Indians, or legally incorporated with them, being the head of a family, shall desire to commence farming, he shall have the privilege to select, in the presence and with the assistance of the agent then in charge, a tract of land within said reservation, not exceeding three hundred and twenty acres in extent, which tract, when so selected, certified, and recorded in the "Land Book" as herein directed, shall cease to be held in common, but the same may be occupied and held in the exclusive possession of the person selecting it, and of his family, so long as he or they may continue to cultivate it.

Any person over eighteen years of age, not being the head of a family, may in like manner select and cause to be certified to him or her, for purposes of cultivation, a quantity of land, not exceeding eighty acres in extent, and thereupon be entitled to the exclusive possession of the same as above directed.

For each tract of land so selected a certificate, containing a description thereof and the name of the person selecting it, with a certificate endorsed thereon that the same has been recorded, shall be delivered to the party entitled to it, by the agent, after the same shall have been recorded by him in a book to be kept in his office, subject to inspection, which said book shall be known as the "Sioux Land Book."

The President may, at any time, order a survey of the reservation, and, when so surveyed, Congress shall provide for protecting the rights of said settlers in their improvements, and may fix the character of the title held by each. The United States may pass such laws on the subject of alienation and descent of property between the Indians and their descendants as may be thought proper. And it is further stipulated that any male Indians over eighteen years of age, of any band or tribe that is or shall hereafter become a party to this treaty, who now is or who shall hereafter become a resident or occupant of any reservation or territory not included in the tract of country designated and described in this treaty for the permanent home of the Indians, which is not mineral land, nor reserved by the United States for special purposes other than Indian occupation, and who shall have made improvements thereon of the value of two hundred dollars or more, and continuously occupied the same as a homestead for the term of three years, shall be entitled to receive from the United States a patent for one hundred and sixty acres of land including his said improvements, the same to be in the form of the legal subdivisions of the surveys of the public lands. Upon application in writing, sustained by the proof of two disinterested witnesses, made to the register of the local land office when the land sought to be entered is within a land district, and when the tract sought to be entered is not in any land district, then upon said application and proof being made to the Commissioner of the General Land Office, and the right of such Indian or Indians to enter such tract or tracts of land shall accrue and be perfect from the date of his first improvements thereon, and shall continue as long as he continues his residence and improvements and no longer. And any Indian or Indians receiving a patent for land under the foregoing provisions shall thereby and from thenceforth become and be a citizen of the United States and be entitled to all the privileges and immunities of such citizens, and shall, at the same time, retain all his rights to benefits accruing to Indians under this treaty.

## **ARTICLE VII.**

In order to insure the civilization of the Indians entering into this treaty, the necessity of education is admitted, especially of such of them as are or may be settled on said agricultural reservations, and they, therefore, pledge themselves to compel their children, male and female, between the ages of six and sixteen years, to attend school, and it is hereby made the duty of the agent for said Indians to see that this stipulation is strictly complied with; and the United States agrees that for every thirty children between said ages, who can be induced or compelled to attend school, a house shall be provided, and a teacher competent to teach the elementary branches of an English education shall be furnished, who will reside among said Indians and faithfully discharge his or her duties as a teacher. The provisions of this article to continue for not less than twenty years.

## **ARTICLE VIII.**

When the head of a family or lodge shall have selected lands and received his certificate as above directed, and the agent shall be satisfied that he intends in good faith to commence cultivating the soil for a living, he shall be entitled to receive seeds and agricultural implements for the first year, not exceeding in value one hundred dollars, and for each succeeding year he shall continue to farm, for a period of three years more, he shall be entitled to receive seeds and implements as aforesaid, not exceeding in value twenty-five dollars. And it is further stipulated that such persons as commence farming shall receive instruction from the farmer herein provided for, and whenever more than one hundred persons shall enter upon the cultivation of the soil, a second blacksmith shall be provided, with such iron, steel, and other material as may be needed.

## **ARTICLE IX.**

At any time after ten years from the making of this treaty, the United States shall have the privilege of withdrawing the physician, farmer, blacksmith, carpenter, engineer, and miller herein provided for, but in case of such withdrawal, an additional sum thereafter of ten thousand dollars per annum shall be devoted to the education of said Indians, and the Commissioner of Indian Affairs shall, upon careful inquiry into their condition, make such rules and regulations for the expenditure of said sums as will best promote the education and moral improvement of said tribes.

## **ARTICLE X.**

In lieu of all sums of money or other annuities provided to be paid to the Indians herein named under any treaty or treaties heretofore made, the United States agrees to deliver at the agency house on the reservation herein named, on or before the first day of August of each year, for thirty years, the following articles, to wit:

For each male person over 14 years of age, a suit of good substantial woollen clothing, consisting of coat, pantaloons, flannel shirt, hat, and a pair of home-made socks.



For each female over 12 years of age, a flannel shirt, or the goods necessary to make it, a pair of woollen hose, 12 yards of calico, and 12 yards of cotton domestics.

For the boys and girls under the ages named, such flannel and cotton goods as may be needed to make each a suit as aforesaid, together with a pair of woollen hose for each.

And in order that the Commissioner of Indian Affairs may be able to estimate properly for the articles herein named, it shall be the duty of the agent each year to forward to him a full and exact census of the Indians, on which the estimate from year to year can be based.

And in addition to the clothing herein named, the sum of \$10 for each person entitled to the beneficial effects of this treaty shall be annually appropriated for a period of 30 years, while such persons roam and hunt, and \$20 for each person who engages in farming, to be used by the Secretary of the Interior in the purchase of such articles as from time to time the condition and necessities of the Indians may indicate to be proper. And if within the 30 years, at any time, it shall appear that the amount of money needed for clothing, under this article, can be appropriated to better uses for the Indians named herein, Congress may, by law, change the appropriation to other purposes, but in no event shall the amount of the appropriation be withdrawn or discontinued for the period named. And the President shall annually detail an officer of the army to be present and attest the delivery of all the goods herein named, to the Indians, and he shall inspect and report on the quantity and quality of the goods and the manner of their delivery. And it is hereby expressly stipulated that each Indian over the age of four years, who shall have removed to and settled permanently upon said reservation, one pound of meat and one pound of flour per day, provided the Indians cannot furnish their own subsistence at an earlier date. And it is further stipulated that the United States will furnish and deliver to each lodge of Indians or family of persons legally incorporated with the, who shall remove to the reservation herein described and commence farming, one good American cow, and one good well-broken pair of American oxen within 60 days after such lodge or family shall have so settled upon said reservation.

## **ARTICLE XI.**

In consideration of the advantages and benefits conferred by this treaty and the many pledges of friendship by the United States, the tribes who are parties to this agreement hereby stipulate that they will relinquish all right to occupy permanently the territory outside

their reservations as herein defined, but yet reserve the right to hunt on any lands north of North Platte, and on the Republican Fork of the Smoky Hill river, so long as the buffalo may range thereon in such numbers as to justify the chase. And they, the said Indians, further expressly agree:

**1st.** That they will withdraw all opposition to the construction of the railroads now being built on the plains.

**2d.** That they will permit the peaceful construction of any railroad not passing over their reservation as herein defined.

**3d.** That they will not attack any persons at home, or travelling, nor molest or disturb any wagon trains, coaches, mules, or cattle belonging to the people of the United S

tates, or to persons friendly therewith.

**4th.** They will never capture, or carry off from the settlements, white women or children.

**5th.** They will never kill or scalp white men, nor attempt to do them harm.

**6th.** They withdraw all pretence of opposition to the construction of the railroad now being built along the Platte river and westward to the Pacific ocean, and they will not in future object to the construction of railroads, wagon roads, mail stations, or other works of utility or necessity, which may be ordered or permitted by the laws of the United States. But should such roads or other works be constructed on the lands of their reservation, the government will pay the tribe whatever amount of damage may be assessed by three disinterested commissioners to be appointed by the President for that purpose, one of the said commissioners to be a chief or headman of the tribe.

**7th.** They agree to withdraw all opposition to the military posts or roads now established south of the North Platte river, or that may be established, not in violation of treaties heretofore made or hereafter to be made with any of the Indian tribes.

## **ARTICLE XII.**

No treaty for the cession of any portion or part of the reservation herein described which may be held in common, shall be of any validity or force as against the said Indians unless executed and signed by at least three-fourths of all the adult male Indians occupying or interested in the same, and no cession by the tribe shall be understood or construed in such manner as to deprive, without his consent, any individual member of the tribe of his rights to any tract of land selected by him as provided in [Article VI](#) of this treaty.

## **ARTICLE XIII.**

The United States hereby agrees to furnish annually to the Indians the physician, teachers, carpenter, miller, engineer, farmer, and blacksmiths, as herein contemplated, and that such appropriations shall be made from time to time, on the estimate of the Secretary of the Interior, as will be sufficient to employ such persons.

## **ARTICLE XIV.**

It is agreed that the sum of five hundred dollars annually for three years from date shall be expended in presents to the ten persons of said tribe who in the judgment of the agent may grow the most valuable crops for the respective year.

## **ARTICLE XV.**

The Indians herein named agree that when the agency house and other buildings shall be constructed on the reservation named, they will regard said reservation their permanent home, and they will make no permanent settlement elsewhere; but they shall have the right, subject to the conditions and modifications of this treaty, to hunt, as stipulated in [Article XI](#) hereof.

## **ARTICLE XVI.**

The United States hereby agrees and stipulates that the country north of the North Platte river and east of the summits of the Big Horn mountains shall be held and considered to be unceded. Indian territory, and also stipulates and agrees that no white person or persons shall be permitted to settle upon or occupy any portion of the same; or without the consent of the Indians, first had and obtained, to pass through the same; and it is further agreed by the United States, that within ninety days after the conclusion of peace with all the bands of the Sioux nation, the military posts now established in the territory in this article named shall be abandoned, and that the road leading to them and by them to the settlements in the Territory of Montana shall be closed.

## **ARTICLE XVII.**

It is hereby expressly understood and agreed by and between the respective parties to this treaty that the execution of this treaty and its ratification by the United States Senate shall have the effect, and shall be construed as abrogating and annulling all treaties and agreements heretofore entered into between the respective parties hereto, so far as such treaties and agreements obligate the United States to furnish and provide money, clothing, or other articles of property to such Indians and bands of Indians as become parties to this treaty, but no further.

In testimony of all which, we, the said commissioners, and we, the chiefs and headmen of the Brule band of the Sioux nation, have hereunto set our hands and seals at Fort Laramie, Dakota Territory, this twenty-ninth day of April, in the year one thousand eight hundred and sixty-eight.

N. G. TAYLOR,  
W. T. SHERMAN,  
Lieutenant General  
WM. S. HARNEY,  
Brevet Major General U.S.A.  
JOHN B. SANBORN,  
S. F. TAPPAN,  
C. C. AUGUR,  
Brevet Major General  
ALFRED H. TERRY,  
Brevet Major General U.S.A.  
Attest:  
A. S. H. WHITE, Secretary.

Executed on the part of the Brule band of Sioux by the chiefs and headman whose names are hereto annexed, they being thereunto duly authorized, at Fort Laramie, D. T., the twenty-ninth day of April, in the year A. D. 1868.

MA-ZA-PON-KASKA, his X mark, Iron Shell.  
WAH-PAT-SHAH, his X mark, Red Leaf.  
HAH-SAH-PAH, his X mark, Black Horn.  
ZIN-TAH-GAH-LAT-WAH, his X mark, Spotted Tail.  
ZIN-TAH-GKAH, his X mark, White Tail.  
ME-WAH-TAH-NE-HO-SKAH, his X mark, Tall Man.  
SHE-CHA-CHAT-KAH, his X mark, Bad Left Hand.  
NO-MAH-NO-PAH, his X mark, Two and Two.  
TAH-TONKA-SKAH, his X mark, White Bull.  
CON-RA-WASHTA, his X mark, Pretty Coon.  
HA-CAH-CAH-SHE-CHAH, his X mark, Bad Elk.  
WA-HA-KA-ZAH-ISH-TAH, his X mark, Eye Lance.  
MA-TO-HA-KE-TAH, his X mark, Bear that looks behind.  
BELLA-TONKA-TONKA, his X mark, Big Partisan.  
MAH-TO-HO-HONKA, his X mark, Swift Bear.  
TO-WIS-NE, his X mark, Cold Place.  
ISH-TAH-SKAH, his X mark, White Eye.  
MA-TA-LOO-ZAH, his X mark, Fast Bear.  
AS-HAH-HAH-NAH-SHE, his X mark, Standing Elk.  
CAN-TE-TE-KI-YA, his X mark, The Brave Heart.  
SHUNKA-SHATON, his X mark, Day Hawk.  
TATANKA-WAKON, his X mark, Sacred Bull.  
MAPIA SHATON, his X mark, Hawk Cloud.  
MA-SHA-A-OW, his X mark, Stands and Comes.  
SHON-KA-TON-KA, his X mark, Big Dog.

Attest:

ASHTON S. H. WHITE, Secretary of Commission.  
GEORGE B. WITHS, Phonographer to Commission.  
GEO. H. HOLTZMAN.  
JOHN D. HOWLAND.  
JAMES C. O'CONNOR.  
CHAR. E. GUERN, Interpreter.  
LEON T. PALLARDY, Interpreter.  
NICHOLAS JANIS, Interpreter.

Executed on the part of the Ogallalla band of Sioux by the chiefs and headmen whose names are hereto subscribed, they being thereunto duly authorized, at Fort Laramie, the 25th day of May, in the year A. D. 1868.

TAH-SHUN-KA-CO-QUI-PAH, his mark, Man-afraid-of-his-horses.  
SHA-TON-SKAH, his X mark, White Hawk.  
SHA-TON-SAPAH, his X mark, Black Hawk.  
EGA-MON-TON-KA-SAPAH, his X mark, Black Tiger  
OH-WAH-SHE-CHA, his X mark, Bad Wound.  
PAH-GEE, his X mark, Grass.  
WAH-NON SAH-CHE-GEH, his X mark, Ghost Heart.  
COMECH, his X mark, Crow.  
OH-HE-TE-KAH, his X mark, The Brave.  
TAH-TON-KAH-HE-YO-TA-KAH, his X mark, Sitting Bull.  
SHON-KA-OH-WAH-MEN-YE, his X mark, Whirlwind Dog.  
HA-KAH-KAH-TAH-MIECH, his X mark, Poor Elk.  
WAM-BU-LEE-WAH-KON, his X mark, Medicine Eagle.  
CHON-GAH-MA-HE-TO-HANS-KA, his X mark, High Wolf.  
WAH-SECHUN-TA-SHUN-KAH, his X mark, American Horse.  
MAH-KAH-MAH-HA-MAK-NEAR, his X mark, Man that walks under the ground.  
MAH-TO-TOW-PAH, his X mark, Four Bears.  
MA-TO-WEE-SHA-KTA, his X mark, One that kills the bear.  
OH-TAH-KEE-TOKA-WEE-CHAKTA, his X mark, One that kills in a hard place.  
TAH-TON-KAH-TA-MIECH, his X mark, The Poor Bull.  
OH-HUNS-EE-GA-NON-SKEN, his X mark, Mad Shade.  
SHAH-TON-OH-NAH-OM-MINNE-NE-OH-MINNE, his X mark, Whirling hawk.  
MAH-TO-CHUN-KA-OH, his X mark, Bear's Back.  
CHE-TON-WEE-KOH, his X mark, Fool Hawk.  
WAH-HOH-KE-ZA-AH-HAH, his X mark,  
EH-TON-KAH, his X mark, Big Mouth.  
MA-PAH-CHE-TAH, his X mark, Bad Hand.  
WAH-KE-YUN-SHAH, his X mark, Red Thunder.  
WAK-SAH, his X mark, One that Cuts Off.  
CHAH-NOM-QUI-YAH, his X mark, One that Presents the Pipe.  
WAH-KE-KE-YAN-PUH-TAH, his X mark, Fire Thunder.  
MAH-TO-NONK-PAH-ZE, his X mark, Bear with Yellow Ears.  
CON-REE-TEH-KA, his X mark, The Little Crow.  
HE-HUP-PAH-TOH, his X mark, The Blue War Club.  
SHON-KEE-TOH, his X mark, The Blue Horse.  
WAM-BALLA-OH-CONQUO, his X mark, Quick Eagle.  
TA-TONKA-SUPPA, his X mark, Black Bull.  
MOH-TOH-HA-SHE-NA, his X mark, The Bear Hide.

Attest:

S. E. WARD.

JAS. C. O'CONNOR.

J. M. SHERWOOD.

W. C. SLICER.

SAM DEON.

H. M. MATHEWS.  
JOSEPH BISS  
NICHOLAS JANIS, Interpreter.  
LEFROY JOTT, Interpreter.  
ANTOINE JANIS, Interpreter.

Executed on the part of the Minneconjou band of Sioux by the chiefs and headmen whose names are hereunto subscribed, they being thereunto duly authorized.

HEH-WON-GE-CHAT, his X mark, One Horn.  
OH-PON-AH-TAH-E-MANNE, his X mark, The Elk that Bellows Walking.  
HEH-HO-LAH-ZEH-CHA-SKAH, his X mark, Young White Bull.  
WAH-CHAH-CHUM-KAH-COH-KEEPAH, his X mark, One that is Afraid of Shield.  
HE-HON-NE-SHAKTA, his X mark, The Old Owl.  
MOC-PE-A-TOH, his X mark, Blue Cloud.  
OH-PONG-GE-LE-SKAH, his X mark, Spotted Elk.  
TAH-TONK-KA-HON-KE-SCHUE, his X mark, Slow bull.  
SHONK-A-NEE-SHAH-SHAH-ATAH-PE, his X mark, The Dog Chief.  
MA-TO-TAH-TA-TONK-KA, his X mark, Bull Bear.  
WOM-BEH-LE-TON-KAH, his X mark, The Big Eagle.  
MATOH, EH-SCHNE-LAH, his X mark, The Lone Bear.  
MA-TOH-OH-HE-TO-KEH, his X mark, The Brave Bear.  
EH-CHE-MA-KEH, his X mark, The Runner.  
TI-KI-YA, his X mark, The Hard.  
HE-MA-ZA, his X mark, Iron Horn.

Attest:

JAS. C O'CONNOR,  
WM. D. BROWN,  
NICHOLAS JANIS,  
ANTOINE JANIS,  
Interpreters.

Executed on the part of the Yanctonais band of Sioux by the chiefs and headmen whose names are hereto subscribed, they being thereunto duly authorized:

MAH-TO-NON-PAH, his X mark, Two Bears.  
MA-TO-HNA-SKIN-YA, his X mark, Mad Bear.  
HE-O-PU-ZA, his X mark, Louzy.  
AH-KE-CHE-TAH-CHE-KA-DAN, his X mark, Little Soldier.  
MAH-TO-E-TAN-CHAN, his X mark, Chief Bear.  
CU-WI-TO-WIA, his X mark, Rotten Stomach.  
SKUN-KA-WE-TKO, his X mark, Fool Dog.  
ISH-TA-SAP-PAH, his X mark, Black Eye.  
IH-TAN-CHAN, his X mark, The Chief.  
I-A-WI-CA-KA, his X mark, The One who Tells the Truth.

AH-KE-CHE-TAH, his X mark, The Soldier.  
TA-SHI-NA-GI, his X mark, Yellow Robe.  
NAH-PE-TON-KA, his X mark, Big Hand.  
CHAN-TEE-WE-KTO, his X mark, Fool Heart.  
HOH-GAN-SAH-PA, his X mark, Black Catfish.  
MAH-TO-WAH-KAN, his X mark, Medicine Bear.  
SHUN-KA-KAN-SHA, his X mark, Red Horse.  
WAN-RODE, his X mark, The Eagle.  
CAN-HPI-SA-PA, his X mark, Black Tomahawk.  
WAR-HE-LE-RE, his X mark, Yellow Eagle.  
CHA-TON-CHE-CA, his X mark, Small Hawk, or Long Fare.  
SHU-GER-MON-E-TOO-HA-SKA, his X mark, Fall Wolf.  
MA-TO-U-TAH-KAH, his X mark, Sitting Bear.  
HI-HA-CAH-GE-NA-SKENE, his X mark, Mad Elk.  
Arapahoes.  
LITTLE CHIEF, his X mark.  
TALL BEAR, his X mark.  
TOP MAN, his X mark.  
NEVA, his X mark.  
THE WOUNDED BEAR, his X mark.  
WHIRLWIND, his X mark.  
THE FOX, his X mark.  
THE DOG BIG MOUTH, his X mark.  
SPOTTED WOLF, his X mark.  
SORREL HORSE, his X mark.  
BLACK COAL, his X mark.  
BIG WOLF, his X mark.  
KNOCK-KNEE, his X mark.  
BLACK CROW, his X mark.  
THE LONE OLD MAN, his X mark.  
PAUL, his X mark.  
BLACK BULL, his X mark.  
BIG TRACK, his X mark.  
THE FOOT, his X mark.  
BLACK WHITE, his X mark.  
YELLOW HAIR, his X mark.  
LITTLE SHIELD, his X mark.  
BLACK BEAR, his X mark.  
WOLF MOCASSIN, his X mark.  
BIG ROBE, his X mark.  
WOLF CHIEF, his X mark.

Witnesses:

ROBERT P. MCKIBBIN,  
Captain 4th Infantry, and Bvt. Lieut. Col. U. S. A.,

Commanding Fort Laramie.

WM. H. POWELL,

Brevet Major, Captain 4th Infantry.

HENRY W. PATTERSON,

Captain 4th Infantry.

THEO E. TRUE,

Second Lieutenant 4th Infantry.

W. G. BULLOCK.

FORT LARAMIE, WYOMING TERRITORY

November 6, 1868.

MAH-PI-AH-LU-TAH, his X mark, Red Cloud.

WA-KI-AH-WE-CHA-SHAH, his X mark, Thunder Man.

MA-ZAH-ZAH-GEH, his X mark, Iron Cane.

WA-UMBLE-WHY-WA-KA-TUYAH, his X mark, High Eagle.

KO-KE-PAH, his X mark, Man Afraid.

WA-KI-AH-WA-KOU-AH, his X mark, Thunder Flying Running.

Witnessess:

W. MCE. DYE,

Brevet Colonel U. S. Army,

Commanding.

A. B. CAIN,

Captain 4th Infantry, Brevet Major U. S. Army.

ROBT. P. MCKIBBIN,

Captain 4th Infantry, Bvt. Lieut. Col. U. S. Army.

JNO. MILLER,

Captain 4th Infantry.

G. L. LUHN,

First Lieutenant 4th Infantry, Bvt. Capt. U. S. Army.

H. C. SLOAN,

Second Lieutenant 4th Infantry.



## DBQ

Answer the following question using your knowledge of the time period and the documents. You must complete a well-developed essay with many citations to receive a passing grade.

**From “The Founding” through the Civil War, the US Government and Native American tribes negotiated numerous treaty agreements. The treaties were generally fair with neither side having a distinct advantage. Assess the validity of this statement.**

### Document A

#### Treaty With the Six Nations 1789

*Articles of a treaty made at Fort Harmar, the ninth day of January, in the year of our Lord one thousand seven hundred and eighty-nine, between Arthur St. Clair, esquire, Governor of the territory of the United States of America, northwest of the river Ohio, and Commissioner plenipotentiary of the said United States, for removing all causes of controversy, regulating trade, and settling boundaries, between the Indian nations in the northerly department and the said United States, of the one part, and the sachems and warriors of the Six Nations, of the other part:*

#### ART. 1.

WHEREAS the United States, in congress assembled, did, by their commissioners, Oliver Wolcott, Richard Butler, and Arthur Lee, esquires, duly appointed for that purpose, at a [treaty](#) held with the said Six Nations, viz: with the Mohawks, Oneidas, Onondagas, Tuscaroras, Cayugas, and Senekas, at fort Stanwix, on the twenty-second day of October, one thousand seven hundred and eighty-four, give peace to the said nations, and receive them into their friendship and protection: And whereas the said nations have now agreed to and with the said Arthur St. Clair, to renew and confirm all the engagements and stipulations entered into at the before mentioned [treaty at fort Stanwix](#): and whereas it was then and there agreed, between the United States of America and the said Six Nations, that a boundary line should be fixed between the lands of the said Six Nations and the territory of the said United States, which boundary line is as follows, viz: Beginning at the mouth of a creek, about four miles east of Niagara, called Ononwayea, or Johnston's Landing Place, upon the lake named by the Indians Oswego, and by us Ontario; from thence southerly, in a direction always four miles east of the carrying place, between lake Erie and lake Ontario, to the mouth of Tehoseroton, or Buffalo creek, upon lake Erie; thence south, to the northern boundary of the state of Pennsylvania; thence west, to the end of the said north boundary; thence south, along the west boundary of the said state to the river Ohio. The said line, from the mouth of Ononwayea to the Ohio, shall be the western

boundary of the lands of the Six Nations, so that the Six Nations shall and do yield to the United States, all claim to the country west of the said boundary; and then they shall be secured in the possession of the lands they inhabit east, north, and south of the same, reserving only six miles square, round the fort of Oswego, for the support of the same. The said Six Nations, except the Mohawks none of whom have attended at this time, for and in consideration of the peace then granted to them, the presents they then received, as well as in consideration of a quantity of goods, to the value of three thousand dollars, now delivered to them by the said Arthur St. Clair, the receipt whereof they do hereby acknowledge, do hereby renew and confirm the said boundary line in the words beforementioned, to the end that it may be and remain as a division line between the lands of the said Six Nations and the territory of the United States, forever. And the undersigned Indians, as well in their own names as in the name of their respective tribes and nations, their heirs and descendants, for the considerations beforementioned, do release, quit claim, relinquish, and cede, to the United States of America, all the lands west of the said boundary or division line, and between the said line and the strait, from the mouth of Ononwayea and Buffalo Creek, for them, the said United States of America, to have and to hold the same, in true and absolute propriety, forever.

#### **ART. 2.**

The United States of America confirm to the Six Nations all the lands which they inhabit, lying east and north of the beforementioned boundary line, and relinquish and quit claim to the same and every part thereof, excepting only six miles square round the fort of Oswego, which six miles square round said fort is again reserved to the United States by these presents.

#### **ART. 3.**

The Oneida and Tuscarora nations, are also again secured and confirmed in the possession of their respective lands.

#### **ART. 4.**

The United States of America renew and confirm the peace and friendship entered into with the Six Nations, (except the Mohawks) at the [treaty](#) beforementioned, held at fort Stanwix, declaring the same to be perpetual. And if the Mohawks shall, within six months, declare their assent to the same, they shall be considered as included.

#### **Document B**

### **TREATY OF FORT LARAMIE**

*September 17, 1851*

**Articles of a treaty made and concluded at Fort Laramie, in the Indian Territory, between D. D. Mitchell, superintendent of Indian affairs, and Thomas Fitzpatrick, Indian agent, commissioners**

pecially appointed and authorized by the President of the United States, of the first part, and the chiefs, headmen, and braves of the following Indian nations, residing south of the Missouri River, east of the Rocky Mountains, and north of the lines of Texas and New Mexico, viz, the Sioux or Dahcotahs, Cheyennes, Arrapahoes, Crows, Assinaboines, Gros-Ventre Mandans, and Arrickaras, parties of the second part, on the seventeenth day of September, A.D. one thousand eight hundred and fifty-one. (a)

**ARTICLE 1.** The aforesaid nations, parties to this treaty, having assembled for the purpose of establishing and confirming peaceful relations amongst themselves, do hereby covenant and agree to abstain in future from all hostilities whatever against each other, to maintain good faith and friendship in all their mutual intercourse, and to make an effective and lasting peace.

**ARTICLE 2.** The aforesaid nations do hereby recognize the right of the United States Government to establish roads, military and other posts, within their respective territories.

**ARTICLE 3.** In consideration of the rights and privileges acknowledged in the preceding article, the United States bind themselves to protect the aforesaid Indian nations against the commission of all depredations by the people of the said United States, after the ratification of this treaty.

**ARTICLE 4.** The aforesaid Indian nations do hereby agree and bind themselves to make restitution or satisfaction for any wrongs committed, after the ratification of this treaty, by any band or individual of their people, on the people of the United States, whilst lawfully residing in or passing through their respective territories.

**ARTICLE 5.** The aforesaid Indian nations do hereby recognize and acknowledge the following tracts of country, included within the metes and boundaries hereinafter designated, as their respective territories, viz;

The territory of the Sioux or Dahcotah Nation, commencing the mouth of the White Earth River, on the Missouri River; thence in a southwesterly direction to the forks of the Platte River; thence up the north fork of the Platte River to a point known as the Red Butts, or where the road leaves the river; thence along the range of mountains known as the Black Hills, to the head-waters of Heart River; thence down Heart River to its mouth; and thence down the Missouri River to the place of beginning.

The territory of the Gros Ventre, Mandans, and Arrickaras Nations, commencing at the mouth of Heart River; thence up the Missouri River to the mouth of the Yellowstone River; thence up the Yellowstone River to the mouth of Powder River in a southeasterly direction, to the head-waters of the Little Missouri River; thence along the Black Hills to the head of Heart River, and thence down Heart River to the place of beginning.

The territory of the Assinaboin Nation, commencing at the mouth of Yellowstone River; thence up the Missouri River to the mouth of the Muscle-shell River; thence from the mouth of the Muscle-shell River in a southeasterly direction until it strikes the head-waters of Big Dry Creek; thence down that creek to where it empties into the Yellowstone River, nearly opposite the mouth of Powder River, and thence down the Yellowstone River to the place of beginning.

The territory of the Blackfoot Nation, commencing at the mouth of Muscle-shell River; thence up the Missouri River to its source; thence along the main range of the Rocky Mountains, in a southerly direction, to the head-waters of the northern source of the Yellowstone River; thence

down the Yellowstone River to the mouth of Twenty-five Yard Creek; thence across to the head-waters of the Muscle-shell River, and thence down the Muscle-shell River to the place of beginning.

The territory of the Crow Nation, commencing at the mouth of Powder River on the Yellowstone; thence up Powder River to its source; thence along the main range of the Black Hills and Wind River Mountains to the head-waters of the Yellowstone River; thence down the Yellowstone River to the mouth of Twenty-five Yard Creek; thence to the head waters of the Muscle-shell River; thence down the Muscle-shell River to its mouth; thence to the head-waters of Big Dry Creek, and thence to its mouth.

The territory of the Cheyennes and Arrapahoes, commencing at the Red Bute, or the place where the road leaves the north fork of the Platte River; thence up the north fork of the Platte River to its source; thence along the main range of the Rocky Mountains to the head-waters of the Arkansas River; thence down the Arkansas River to the crossing of the Santa Fe' road; thence in a northwesterly direction to the forks of the Platte River, and thence up the Platte River to the place of beginning.

It is, however, understood that, in making this recognition and acknowledgement, the aforesaid Indian nations do not hereby abandon or prejudice any rights or claims they may have to other lands; and further, that they do not surrender the privilege of hunting, fishing, or passing over any of the tracts of country heretofore described.

**ARTICLE 6.** The parties to the second part of this treaty having selected principals or head-chiefs for their respective nations, through whom all national business will hereafter be conducted, do hereby bind themselves to sustain said chiefs and their successors during good behavior.

**ARTICLE 7.** In consideration of the treaty stipulations, and for the damages which have or may occur by reason thereof to the Indian nations, parties hereto, and for their maintenance and the improvement of their moral and social customs, the United States bind themselves to deliver to the said Indian nations the sum of fifty thousand dollars per annum for the term of ten years, with the right to continue the same at the discretion of the President of the United States for a period not exceeding five years thereafter, in provisions merchandise, domestic animals, and agricultural implements, in such proportions as may be deemed best adapted to their condition by the President of the United States, to be distributed in proportion to the population of the aforesaid Indian nations.

**ARTICLE 8.** It is understood and agreed that should any of the Indian nations, parties to this treaty, violate any of the provisions thereof, the United States may withhold the whole or a portion of the annuities mentioned in the preceding article from the nation so offending, until, in the opinion of the President of the United States, proper satisfaction shall have been made.

Document C

### Fort Laramie Treaty 1868

#### ARTICLES OF A TREATY MADE AND CONCLUDED BY AND BETWEEN

Lieutenant General William T. Sherman, General William S. Harney, General Alfred H. Terry, General O. O. Augur, J. B. Henderson, Nathaniel G. Taylor, John G. Sanborn, and

Samuel F. Tappan, duly appointed commissioners on the part of the United States, and the different bands of the Sioux Nation of Indians, by their chiefs and headmen, whose names are hereto subscribed, they being duly authorized to act in the premises.

#### **ARTICLE I.**

From this day forward all war between the parties to this agreement shall for ever cease. The government of the United States desires peace, and its honor is hereby pledged to keep it. The Indians desire peace, and they now pledge their honor to maintain it.

If bad men among the whites, or among other people subject to the authority of the United States, shall commit any wrong upon the person or property of the Indians, the United States will, upon proof made to the agent, and forwarded to the Commissioner of Indian Affairs at Washington city, proceed at once to cause the offender to be arrested and punished according to the laws of the United States, and also reimburse the injured person for the loss sustained.

If bad men among the Indians shall commit a wrong or depredation upon the person or property of any one, white, black, or Indian, subject to the authority of the United States, and at peace therewith, the Indians herein named solemnly agree that they will, upon proof made to their agent, and notice by him, deliver up the wrongdoer to the United States, to be tried and punished according to its laws, and, in case they willfully refuse so to do, the person injured shall be reimbursed for his loss from the annuities, or other moneys due or to become due to them under this or other treaties made with the United States; and the President, on advising with the Commissioner of Indian Affairs, shall prescribe such rules and regulations for ascertaining damages under the provisions of this article as in his judgment may be proper, but no one sustaining loss while violating the provisions of this treaty, or the laws of the United States, shall be reimbursed therefor.

#### **ARTICLE II.**

The United States agrees that the following district of country, to wit, viz: commencing on the east bank of the Missouri river where the 46th parallel of north latitude crosses the same, thence along low-water mark down said east bank to a point opposite where the northern line of the State of Nebraska strikes the river, thence west across said river, and along the northern line of Nebraska to the 104th degree of longitude west from Greenwich, thence north on said meridian to a point where the 46th parallel of north latitude intercepts the same, thence due east along said parallel to the place of beginning; and in addition thereto, all existing reservations of the east bank of said river, shall be and the same is, set apart for the absolute and undisturbed use and occupation of the Indians herein named, and for such other friendly tribes or individual Indians as from time to time they may be willing, with the consent of the United States, to admit amongst them; and the United States now solemnly agrees that no persons, except those herein designated and authorized so to do, and except such officers, agents, and employees of the government as may be authorized to enter upon Indian reservations in discharge of duties

enjoined by law, shall ever be permitted to pass over, settle upon, or reside in the territory described in this article, or in such territory as may be added to this reservation for the use of said Indians, and henceforth they will and do hereby relinquish all claims or right in and to any portion of the United States or Territories, except such as is embraced within the limits aforesaid, and except as hereinafter provided.

### **ARTICLE III.**

If it should appear from actual survey or other satisfactory examination of said tract of land that it contains less than 160 acres of tillable land for each person who, at the time, may be authorized to reside on it under the provisions of this treaty, and a very considerable number of such persons shall be disposed to commence cultivating the soil as farmers, the United States agrees to set apart, for the use of said Indians, as herein provided, such additional quantity of arable land, adjoining to said reservation, or as near to the same as it can be obtained, as may be required to provide the necessary amount.

### **ARTICLE IV.**

The United States agrees, at its own proper expense, to construct, at some place on the Missouri river, near the centre of said reservation where timber and water may be convenient, the following buildings, to wit, a warehouse, a store-room for the use of the agent in storing goods belonging to the Indians, to cost not less than \$2,500; an agency building, for the residence of the agent, to cost not exceeding \$3,000; a residence for the physician, to cost not more than \$3,000; and five other buildings, for a carpenter, farmer, blacksmith, miller, and engineer-each to cost not exceeding \$2,000; also, a school-house, or mission building, so soon as a sufficient number of children can be induced by the agent to attend school, which shall not cost exceeding \$5,000.

The United States agrees further to cause to be erected on said reservation, near the other buildings herein authorized, a good steam circular saw-mill, with a grist-mill and shingle machine attached to the same, to cost not exceeding \$8,000.

### **ARTICLE V.**

The United States agrees that the agent for said Indians shall in the future make his home at the agency building; that he shall reside among them, and keep an office open at all times for the purpose of prompt and diligent inquiry into such matters of complaint by and against the Indians as may be presented for investigation under the provisions of their treaty stipulations, as also for the faithful discharge of other duties enjoined on him by law. In all cases of depredation on person or property he shall cause the evidence to be taken in writing and forwarded, together with his findings, to the Commissioner of Indian Affairs, whose decision, subject to the revision of the Secretary of the Interior, shall be binding on the parties to this treaty.

## **ARTICLE VI.**

If any individual belonging to said tribes of Indians, or legally incorporated with them, being the head of a family, shall desire to commence farming, he shall have the privilege to select, in the presence and with the assistance of the agent then in charge, a tract of land within said reservation, not exceeding three hundred and twenty acres in extent, which tract, when so selected, certified, and recorded in the "Land Book" as herein directed, shall cease to be held in common, but the same may be occupied and held in the exclusive possession of the person selecting it, and of his family, so long as he or they may continue to cultivate it.

Any person over eighteen years of age, not being the head of a family, may in like manner select and cause to be certified to him or her, for purposes of cultivation, a quantity of land, not exceeding eighty acres in extent, and thereupon be entitled to the exclusive possession of the same as above directed.

For each tract of land so selected a certificate, containing a description thereof and the name of the person selecting it, with a certificate endorsed thereon that the same has been recorded, shall be delivered to the party entitled to it, by the agent, after the same shall have been recorded by him in a book to be kept in his office, subject to inspection, which said book shall be known as the "Sioux Land Book."

The President may, at any time, order a survey of the reservation, and, when so surveyed, Congress shall provide for protecting the rights of said settlers in their improvements, and may fix the character of the title held by each. The United States may pass such laws on the subject of alienation and descent of property between the Indians and their descendants as may be thought proper. And it is further stipulated that any male Indians over eighteen years of age, of any band or tribe that is or shall hereafter become a party to this treaty, who now is or who shall hereafter become a resident or occupant of any reservation or territory not included in the tract of country designated and described in this treaty for the permanent home of the Indians, which is not mineral land, nor reserved by the United States for special purposes other than Indian occupation, and who shall have made improvements thereon of the value of two hundred dollars or more, and continuously occupied the same as a homestead for the term of three years, shall be entitled to receive from the United States a patent for one hundred and sixty acres of land including his said improvements, the same to be in the form of the legal subdivisions of the surveys of the public lands. Upon application in writing, sustained by the proof of two disinterested witnesses, made to the register of the local land office when the land sought to be entered is within a land district, and when the tract sought to be entered is not in any land district, then upon said application and proof being made to the Commissioner of the General Land Office, and the right of such Indian or Indians to enter such tract or tracts of land shall accrue and be perfect from the date of his first improvements thereon, and shall continue as long as he continues his residence and improvements and no longer. And any Indian or Indians receiving a patent for land under the foregoing provisions shall thereby and from thenceforth become and be a citizen of the United States and be entitled to all the privileges and immunities

of such citizens, and shall, at the same time, retain all his rights to benefits accruing to Indians under this treaty.

#### **ARTICLE VII.**

In order to insure the civilization of the Indians entering into this treaty, the necessity of education is admitted, especially of such of them as are or may be settled on said agricultural reservations, and they, therefore, pledge themselves to compel their children, male and female, between the ages of six and sixteen years, to attend school, and it is hereby made the duty of the agent for said Indians to see that this stipulation is strictly complied with; and the United States agrees that for every thirty children between said ages, who can be induced or compelled to attend school, a house shall be provided, and a teacher competent to teach the elementary branches of an English education shall be furnished, who will reside among said Indians and faithfully discharge his or her duties as a teacher. The provisions of this article to continue for not less than twenty years.

#### **ARTICLE VIII.**

When the head of a family or lodge shall have selected lands and received his certificate as above directed, and the agent shall be satisfied that he intends in good faith to commence cultivating the soil for a living, he shall be entitled to receive seeds and agricultural implements for the first year, not exceeding in value one hundred dollars, and for each succeeding year he shall continue to farm, for a period of three years more, he shall be entitled to receive seeds and implements as aforesaid, not exceeding in value twenty-five dollars. And it is further stipulated that such persons as commence farming shall receive instruction from the farmer herein provided for, and whenever more than one hundred persons shall enter upon the cultivation of the soil, a second blacksmith shall be provided, with such iron, steel, and other material as may be needed.

#### **ARTICLE IX.**

At any time after ten years from the making of this treaty, the United States shall have the privilege of withdrawing the physician, farmer, blacksmith, carpenter, engineer, and miller herein provided for, but in case of such withdrawal, an additional sum thereafter of ten thousand dollars per annum shall be devoted to the education of said Indians, and the Commissioner of Indian Affairs shall, upon careful inquiry into their condition, make such rules and regulations for the expenditure of said sums as will best promote the education and moral improvement of said tribes.

#### **ARTICLE X.**

In lieu of all sums of money or other annuities provided to be paid to the Indians herein named under any treaty or treaties heretofore made, the United States agrees to deliver at the



agency house on the reservation herein named, on or before the first day of August of each year, for thirty years, the following articles, to wit:

For each male person over 14 years of age, a suit of good substantial woollen clothing, consisting of coat, pantaloons, flannel shirt, hat, and a pair of home-made socks.

For each female over 12 years of age, a flannel shirt, or the goods necessary to make it, a pair of woollen hose, 12 yards of calico, and 12 yards of cotton domestics.

For the boys and girls under the ages named, such flannel and cotton goods as may be needed to make each a suit as aforesaid, together with a pair of woollen hose for each.

And in order that the Commissioner of Indian Affairs may be able to estimate properly for the articles herein named, it shall be the duty of the agent each year to forward to him a full and exact census of the Indians, on which the estimate from year to year can be based.

And in addition to the clothing herein named, the sum of \$10 for each person entitled to the beneficial effects of this treaty shall be annually appropriated for a period of 30 years, while such persons roam and hunt, and \$20 for each person who engages in farming, to be used by the Secretary of the Interior in the purchase of such articles as from time to time the condition and necessities of the Indians may indicate to be proper. And if within the 30 years, at any time, it shall appear that the amount of money needed for clothing, under this article, can be appropriated to better uses for the Indians named herein, Congress may, by law, change the appropriation to other purposes, but in no event shall the amount of the appropriation be withdrawn or discontinued for the period named. And the President shall annually detail an officer of the army to be present and attest the delivery of all the goods herein named, to the Indians, and he shall inspect and report on the quantity and quality of the goods and the manner of their delivery. And it is hereby expressly stipulated that each Indian over the age of four years, who shall have removed to and settled permanently upon said reservation, one pound of meat and one pound of flour per day, provided the Indians cannot furnish their own subsistence at an earlier date. And it is further stipulated that the United States will furnish and deliver to each lodge of Indians or family of persons legally incorporated with the, who shall remove to the reservation herein described and commence farming, one good American cow, and one good well-broken pair of American oxen within 60 days after such lodge or family shall have so settled upon said reservation.

#### **ARTICLE XI.**

In consideration of the advantages and benefits conferred by this treaty and the many pledges of friendship by the United States, the tribes who are parties to this agreement hereby stipulate that they will relinquish all right to occupy permanently the territory outside

their reservations as herein defined, but yet reserve the right to hunt on any lands north of North Platte, and on the Republican Fork of the Smoky Hill river, so long as the buffalo may range thereon in such numbers as to justify the chase. And they, the said Indians, further expressly agree:

**1st.** That they will withdraw all opposition to the construction of the railroads now being built on the plains.

**2d.** That they will permit the peaceful construction of any railroad not passing over their reservation as herein defined.

**3d.** That they will not attack any persons at home, or travelling, nor molest or disturb any wagon trains, coaches, mules, or cattle belonging to the people of the United S

tates, or to persons friendly therewith.

**4th.** They will never capture, or carry off from the settlements, white women or children.

**5th.** They will never kill or scalp white men, nor attempt to do them harm.

**6th.** They withdraw all pretence of opposition to the construction of the railroad now being built along the Platte river and westward to the Pacific ocean, and they will not in future object to the construction of railroads, wagon roads, mail stations, or other works of utility or necessity, which may be ordered or permitted by the laws of the United States. But should such roads or other works be constructed on the lands of their reservation, the government will pay the tribe whatever amount of damage may be assessed by three disinterested commissioners to be appointed by the President for that purpose, one of the said commissioners to be a chief or headman of the tribe.

**7th.** They agree to withdraw all opposition to the military posts or roads now established south of the North Platte river, or that may be established, not in violation of treaties heretofore made or hereafter to be made with any of the Indian tribes.

## **ARTICLE XII.**

No treaty for the cession of any portion or part of the reservation herein described which may be held in common, shall be of any validity or force as against the said Indians unless executed and signed by at least three-fourths of all the adult male Indians occupying or interested in the same, and no cession by the tribe shall be understood or construed in such manner as to deprive, without his consent, any individual member of the tribe of his rights to any tract of land selected by him as provided in [Article VI](#) of this treaty.

## **ARTICLE XIII.**

The United States hereby agrees to furnish annually to the Indians the physician, teachers, carpenter, miller, engineer, farmer, and blacksmiths, as herein contemplated, and that such appropriations shall be made from time to time, on the estimate of the Secretary of the Interior, as will be sufficient to employ such persons.

#### **ARTICLE XIV.**

It is agreed that the sum of five hundred dollars annually for three years from date shall be expended in presents to the ten persons of said tribe who in the judgment of the agent may grow the most valuable crops for the respective year.

#### **ARTICLE XV.**

The Indians herein named agree that when the agency house and other buildings shall be constructed on the reservation named, they will regard said reservation their permanent home, and they will make no permanent settlement elsewhere; but they shall have the right, subject to the conditions and modifications of this treaty, to hunt, as stipulated in [Article XI](#) hereof.

#### **ARTICLE XVI.**

The United States hereby agrees and stipulates that the country north of the North Platte river and east of the summits of the Big Horn mountains shall be held and considered to be unceded. Indian territory, and also stipulates and agrees that no white person or persons shall be permitted to settle upon or occupy any portion of the same; or without the consent of the Indians, first had and obtained, to pass through the same; and it is further agreed by the United States, that within ninety days after the conclusion of peace with all the bands of the Sioux nation, the military posts now established in the territory in this article named shall be abandoned, and that the road leading to them and by them to the settlements in the Territory of Montana shall be closed.

#### **ARTICLE XVII.**

It is hereby expressly understood and agreed by and between the respective parties to this treaty that the execution of this treaty and its ratification by the United States Senate shall have the effect, and shall be construed as abrogating and annulling all treaties and agreements heretofore entered into between the respective parties hereto, so far as such treaties and agreements obligate the United States to furnish and provide money, clothing, or other articles of property to such Indians and bands of Indians as become parties to this treaty, but no further.

<b>Scale:</b>	<b>90-100%</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>Essays/DBQs</b>	<b>9 = 99</b>
	<b>80-89%</b>	<b>B</b>		<b>8 = 95</b>
	<b>70-79%</b>	<b>C</b>		<b>7 = 92</b>
	<b>60-69%</b>	<b>D</b>		<b>6 = 87</b>
				<b>5 = 84</b>
				<b>4 = 78</b>
				<b>3 = 72</b>
				<b>2 = 65</b>
				<b>1 = 59</b>

### A.P. U.S. History Rubric Check Sheet

Each essay question and/or DBQ will have its own unique scoring rubric depending on time period and topic, but the following is a generic scoring guide:

#### Thesis

- Well developed and clearly focused (8-9)
- Clear and adequate (5-7)
- Confused, limited, or missing (2-4)
- No thesis, provides an inappropriate response (0-1)

#### Document Usage (DBQs only)

- Sophisticated use of a substantial number of documents (8-9)
- Several documents used, may be more descriptive than analytical (5-7)
- Few documents used, significant errors in document interpretation (2-4)
- No document used, obvious misunderstanding of documents (0-1)

#### Critical Thought

- Strong interpretation and analysis (8-9)
- Limited or superficial analysis, mostly descriptive (5-7)
- Limited or no understanding of the question (2-4)
- Shows a complete lack of understanding (0-1)

#### Evidence

- Abundant, appropriate, dealing with all aspects of question (8-9)
- Uses some factual information (5-7)
- Superficial or missing supporting information (2-4)
- Little or no evidence (0-1)

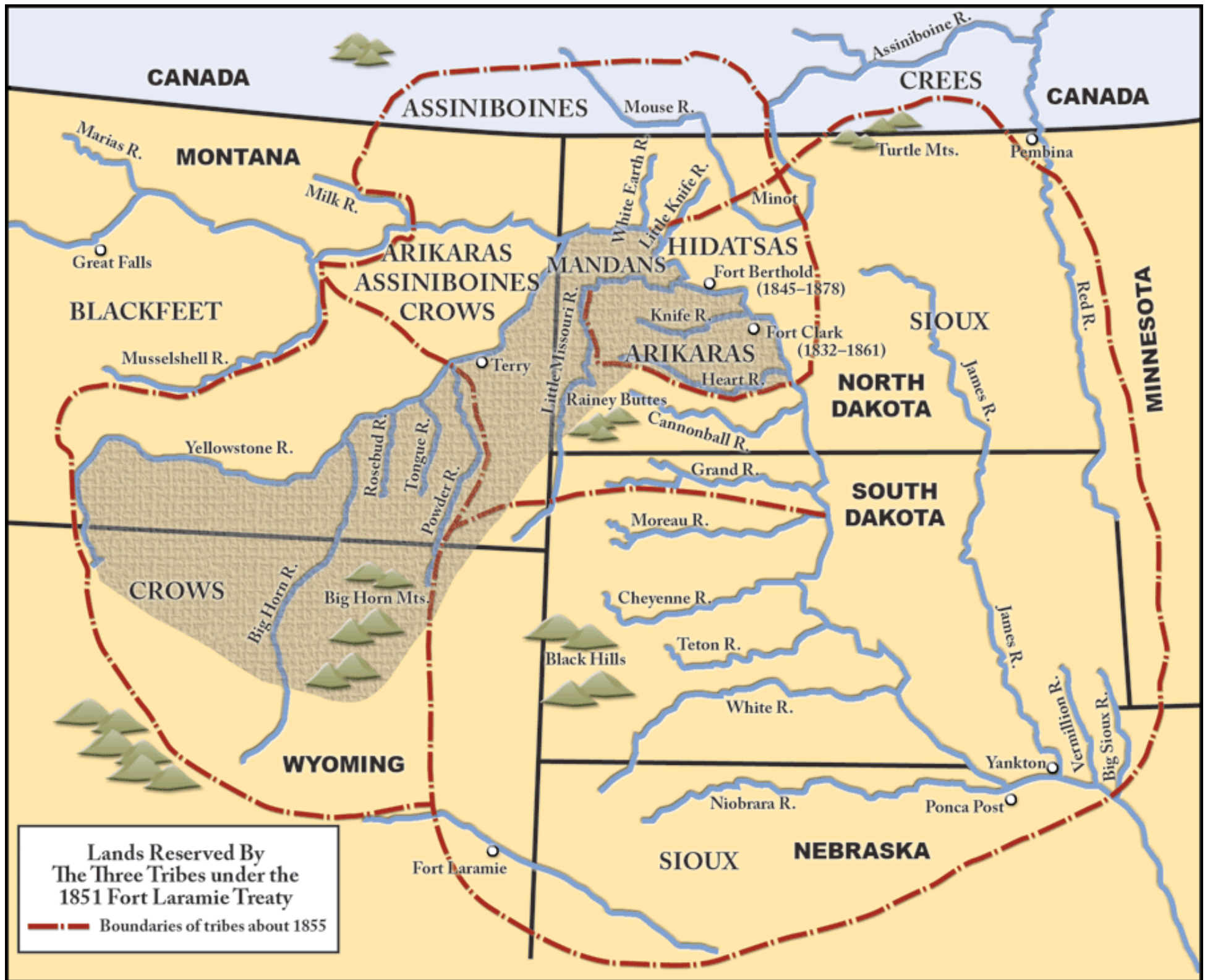
#### Writing Style

- Well organized and well written (8-9)
- Acceptable organization and writing (5-7)
- Weak organization and/or poorly written (2-4)
- May be incomprehensible (0-1)

#### Error Level

- No errors or errors are insignificant (8-9)
- May contain minor errors (5-7)
- May contain major errors (2-4)
- Has substantial factual errors (0-1)

Overall Score      1      2      3      4      5      6      7      8      9  
 Grader \_\_\_\_\_ Author \_\_\_\_\_



Lands Reserved By  
The Three Tribes under the  
1851 Fort Laramie Treaty

--- Boundaries of tribes about 1855

## Map Legend:

-  Lakota Nation: Reserved by the 1868 Treaty for the unreserved use of the Lakota people
-  1876: Lakota reservation after the US stole the Black Hills
-  Lakota reservations after 100 years of court actions

